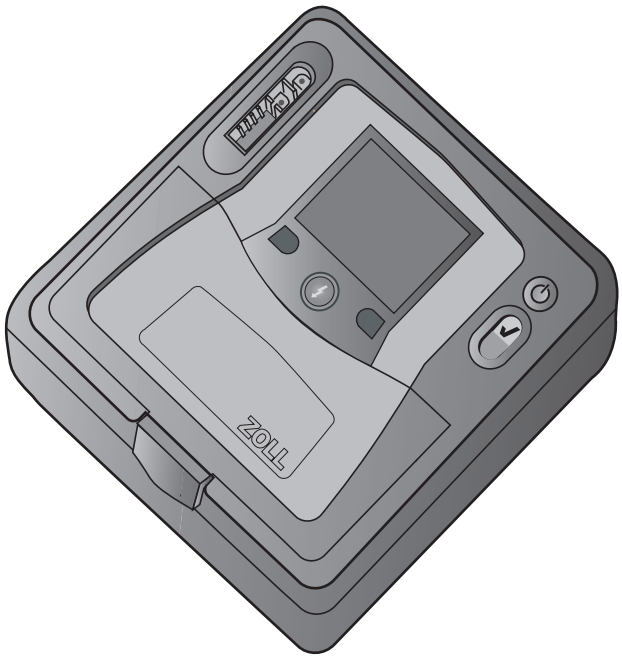
ZOLL®

Advancing Resuscitation. Today.™

AEDPRO®

Operator's Guide



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An issue date and revision level for this guide appear on the title page.

If more than three years have elapsed since this date, contact ZOLL Medical Corporation to determine if additional product information updates are available.

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Preface

The AED Pro™ unit from ZOLL Medical Corporation is a portable, automated external defibrillator (AED) intended for use by trained rescuers to provide emergency defibrillation and to monitor patient ECG during treatment.

This Preface contains the following sections:

How To Use This Guide

The *AED Pro Operator's Guide* provides information that operators need for the safe and effective use and care of the AED Pro device. Before operating this device, be sure to read and understand all the information contained within.

This guide also describes device setup and maintenance procedures.

Separate chapters in this document describe use of the device in either semiautomatic or manual mode.

Manual Updates

ZOLL Medical Corporation provides manual updates to inform customers of changes in device information and use. Customers should carefully review each update to understand its significance, and then file the update in its appropriate section within the manual for subsequent reference.

Product documentation is available through the ZOLL website at www.zoll.com. From the Products menu, choose Product Documentation.

Related Manuals

In addition to this manual, the following ZOLL publications provide information about this product and related products and accessories:

REF	Title
9650-0054-01	ZOLL Base PowerCharger 4x4 Operator's Manual
9650-0120-01	ZOLL Base PowerCharger 1x1 Operator's Manual
9651-0801-01	AED Pro Simulator Operator's Guide

Conventions

This guide uses the following conventions:

Within text, the names and labels for physical buttons and softkeys appear in **boldface** type (for example, "Press the **Shock** button or the **DISARM** softkey").

This guide uses uppercase italics for audible prompts and for text messages displayed on the screen (for example, *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING*).

WARNING!	**Warning statements alert you to conditions or actions that can result in personal injury or death.**

Caution	Caution statements alert you to conditions or actions that can result in damage to the unit.

Safety Considerations

All operators should review these safety considerations before placing the AED Pro unit into service.

These operating instructions describe the functions and proper operation of the AED Pro unit. This manual does not substitute for a formal training course. Operators must obtain formal training from an appropriate authority before using this device for patient care.

Follow all recommended maintenance instructions. If a problem occurs, obtain service immediately. Do not use the device until it has been inspected by appropriate personnel.

Do not disassemble the unit. A shock hazard exists. Refer all problems to authorized service personnel.

The AED Pro unit is capable of delivering 200 joules. To completely deactivate the unit, turn it off and remove the battery pack.

To manually disarm a charged (or charging) defibrillator, do one of the following:

- Turn the unit off for at least 3 seconds.
- Press the **DISARM** softkey (manual mode only).

For safety, the AED Pro unit automatically disarms a fully charged defibrillator after 60 seconds in manual mode or 30 seconds in semiautomatic mode if the **Shock** button is not pressed.

General

Federal (U.S.A.) law restricts this device to use by or on the order of a physician.

Proper operation of the unit and correct electrode placement is critical to obtaining optimal results. Operators must be thoroughly familiar with proper device operation.

The use of external defibrillation electrodes or adapter devices from sources other than ZOLL is not recommended. ZOLL Medical Corporation makes no representations or warranties regarding the performance or effectiveness of its products when used with defibrillation electrodes or adapter devices from other sources. Device failures attributable to the use of defibrillation electrodes or adapters not manufactured by ZOLL might void the warranty on the ZOLL equipment.

This device is protected against interference from radio frequency emissions typical of the two-way radios and cellular phones (digital and analog) used in emergency service or public safety activities. You should assess the device's performance in your typical operating environment to determine the likelihood of radio frequency interference (RFI) from high-power sources. Radio frequency interference can cause shifts in the monitor baseline, trace compression, changes to brightness of the display, or transient spikes on the screen.

The AED Pro unit might not perform to specifications when stored at the upper or lower extreme limits of storage temperature and then immediately put into use.

Do not use or stack the unit with other equipment. If the unit is used or stacked with other electrical equipment, verify proper operation before using it.

Do not use or place the unit in service if it beeps while turned off.

Do not use or place the unit in service if the Ready indicator (at the upper right of the front panel) shows a red "X".

Defibrillation

Emergency defibrillation should be performed only by appropriately trained, skilled personnel who are familiar with the operation of the equipment. The prescribing physician should determine what training, such as Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) or Basic Life Support (BLS) certification, is appropriate for operating this device.

ECG analysis

A patient must be motionless during ECG analysis. Do not touch the patient during analysis. Cease all patient movement by stretcher or vehicle before beginning ECG analysis in semiautomatic mode.

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)

Before performing CPR, place the patient on a firm surface.

Battery care

Keep a fully charged spare battery pack with the device at all times.

When the unit displays the message *CHANGE BATTERY*, immediately replace the battery pack with a fully charged one.

Regular use of a partially charged battery pack without fully recharging it between uses might permanently reduce the battery's capacity and result in early failure.

Regularly test rechargeable battery packs. A rechargeable battery pack that does not pass its test could fail without warning.

Do not disassemble a battery pack or dispose of it in fire. Do not try to recharge a nonrechargeable battery pack. If mistreated, a battery pack might explode.

Dispose of battery packs in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations. Battery packs should be shipped to a reclamation facility for recovery of metal and plastic compounds as the proper method of waste management.

Operator Safety

Do not use the unit near oxygen-rich atmospheres, flammable anesthetics, or other flammable agents (such as gasoline).

Do not use the unit within standing water.

Before discharging the defibrillator, warn everyone to stand clear of the patient.

Do not discharge the defibrillator except as indicated in the instructions. Discharge the defibrillator only when defibrillation pads are properly attached to the patient. Never discharge the unit with the defibrillation pads shorted together or in open air.

Electrical shock

Before defibrillation, be sure to disconnect from the patient all electromedical equipment that is not defibrillation-protected. Keep defibrillation electrodes away from all other equipment attached to the patient and from metal objects in contact with the patient.

During defibrillation, do not touch the bed, the patient, conductive material, or any equipment connected to the patient; a severe shock can result. To avoid hazardous pathways for the defibrillation current, do not allow exposed portions of the patient's body to touch any metal objects, such as a bed frame.

Accessory equipment

The use of accessory equipment that does not comply with the equivalent safety requirements of the AED Pro device could reduce the level of safety of the resulting system. When selecting accessory equipment, consider the following:

- Use of the accessory in the patient vicinity
- Evidence that the safety certification of the accessory has been performed in accordance with the appropriate IEC (EN) 60601-1 and/or IEC (EN) 60601-1-1 harmonized national standards.

Patient Safety

The AED Pro unit detects ECG electrical signals only and does not detect a pulse (effective circulatory perfusion). Always verify pulse and heart rate by physical assessment of the patient. Never assume that the display of a nonzero heart rate means that the patient has a pulse.

ECG rhythm analysis does not warn of patient asystole, which is not a shockable rhythm.

Defibrillation pads and ECG electrodes

Check the expiration date on the electrode packaging. Do not use electrodes that have passed their expiration date.

Do not use defibrillation pads or ECG electrodes if the gel is dried or damaged; patient burns or poor quality ECG signals might result from using such electrodes.

Poor adherence or air pockets under defibrillation pads can cause arcing, skin burns, or reduced energy delivery. To minimize burning, apply freshly opened and undamaged defibrillation pads to clean and dry skin. Excessive body hair or wet, diaphoretic skin can inhibit electrode pad coupling (contact) with the skin. Clip excess hair and dry any moisture from the area where an electrode pad is to be attached.

To prepare for an emergency, keep the defibrillation electrode cable connected to the unit at all times, even when the unit is not in use.

Use only high-quality ECG electrodes. ECG electrodes are for monitoring only; you cannot use ECG electrodes for defibrillation.

Implanted pacemakers

Do not place electrodes directly over an implanted pacemaker. Implanted pacemakers might cause the heart rate meter or ECG rhythm analysis to count the pacemaker rate during incidents of cardiac arrest or other arrhythmia. Carefully observe pacemaker patients. Check the patient's pulse; do not rely solely on heart rate meters. Patient history and physical examination are important factors in determining the presence of an implanted pacemaker.

Cautions

Do not sterilize the device or the ECG monitoring cable.

Do not immerse any part of the device into water.

Do not use ketones (such as MEK or acetone) on the device.

Avoid using abrasives (including paper towels) on the display screen and IrDA port.

Restarting the Device

Certain events require a restart of the AED Pro unit after it shuts off, encounters an error, or becomes inoperative. If such an event occurs, always try to restore device operation as follows before seeking alternative methods of patient monitoring or treatment:

1. Press and hold the **On/Off** button for 1 second to turn the unit off.
2. After the unit has shut down, wait at least 3 seconds.
3. Press and release the **On/Off** button to restart the unit.

Equipment

Before unpacking the AED Pro unit, carefully inspect each shipping container for damage. If the container or cushioning material is damaged, keep it until you have checked the contents for completeness, and the unit has been tested for mechanical and electrical integrity.

Examine the unit for any signs of damage that might have occurred during shipping. Review the shipping list to ensure that you received all ordered items. If the contents are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage, or if the device does not pass its electrical self-test (as indicated by a red "X" in the Ready indicator after battery installation), contact the ZOLL Technical Service Department or the nearest ZOLL authorized representative. If the shipping container is damaged, notify the carrier also.

Symbols Used on the Equipment

The following symbols might appear in this document or on the AED Pro unit, battery packs, electrodes, or shipping materials.

Symbol	Description
	Dangerous voltage.
	Attention, consult accompanying documents.
	Fragile, handle with care.
	Keep dry.
	This end up.
	Temperature limitation.
	**Conformité Européenne** Complies with medical device directive 93/42/EEC.
	Defibrillator-proof type BF equipment.

Symbol	Description
	Defibrillator-proof type CF equipment.
	Contains lead. Recycle or dispose of properly.
	Contains lithium. Recycle or dispose of properly.
	Keep away from open flame and high heat.
	Do not open, disassemble, or intentionally damage.
	Do not crush.
	Nonrechargeable battery.
	Do not discard in trash. Recycle or dispose of properly.
	Date of manufacture.
	Use by.
	Latex-free.
	Do not reuse.

Symbol	Description
	Do not fold.
	Not sterile.
	Nonionizing electromagnetic radiation.
	Manufacturer.
	Authorized representative in the European Community.
	Serial Number.
	Catalogue number.
	Consult instructions for use.

FDA Tracking Requirements

U.S. Federal Law (21 CFR 821) requires the tracking of defibrillators. Under this law, owners of this device must notify ZOLL Medical Corporation if this product is

- received
- lost, stolen, or destroyed
- donated, resold, or otherwise distributed to a different organization

If any such event occurs, contact ZOLL Medical Corporation in writing with the following information:

1. Originator's organization – Company name, address, contact name, and contact phone number
2. Part number, model number, and serial number of the device
3. Disposition of the device (for example, received, lost, stolen, destroyed, distributed to another organization), new location and/or organization (if known and different from originator's organization) – company name, address, contact name, and contact phone number
4. Date when the change took effect

Please address the information to:

ZOLL Medical Corporation
Attn: Tracking Coordinator
269 Mill Road
Chelmsford, MA 01824-4105

Fax: (978) 421-0025
Tel: (978) 421-9655

Notification of Adverse Events

Under the Safe Medical Devices Act (SMDA), health care providers are responsible for reporting to ZOLL Medical Corporation, and possibly to the FDA, the occurrence of certain events.

These events, described in 21 CFR Part 803, include device-related death and serious injury or illness. In addition, as part of our Quality Assurance Program, ZOLL Medical Corporation requests to be notified of device failures or malfunctions. This information is required to ensure that ZOLL Medical Corporation provides only the highest quality products.

Warranty (U.S. Only)

(a) ZOLL Medical Corporation warrants to the original equipment purchaser that beginning on the date of installation, or thirty (30) days after the date of shipment from ZOLL Medical Corporation's facility, whichever first occurs, the equipment (other than accessories and electrodes) will be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for the period of one (1) year. During such period ZOLL Medical Corporation will, at no charge to the customer, either repair or replace (at ZOLL Medical Corporation's sole option) any part of the equipment found by ZOLL Medical Corporation to be defective in material or workmanship. If ZOLL Medical Corporation's inspection detects no defects in material or workmanship, ZOLL Medical Corporation's regular service charges shall apply. (b) ZOLL Medical Corporation shall not be responsible for any equipment defect, the failure of the equipment to perform any function, or any other nonconformance of the equipment, caused by or attributable to: (i) any modification of the equipment by the customer, unless such modification is made with the prior written approval of ZOLL Medical Corporation; (ii) the use of the equipment with any associated or complementary equipment; (iii) installation or wiring of the equipment other than in accordance with ZOLL Medical Corporation's instructions; (iv) abuse, misuse, neglect, or accident. (c) This warranty does not cover items subject to normal wear and burnout during use, including but not limited to lamps, fuses, batteries, patient cables and accessories. (d) The foregoing warranty constitutes the exclusive remedy of the customer and the exclusive liability of ZOLL Medical Corporation for any breach of any warranty related to the equipment supplied hereunder. (e) Limitation of Liability: ZOLL shall not in any event be liable to Purchaser, nor shall Purchaser recover, for special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from any breach of warranty, failure of essential purpose, or under any other legal theory including but not limited to lost profits, lost savings, downtime, goodwill, damage to or replacement of equipment and property, even if ZOLL has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

THE WARRANTY SET FORTH HEREIN IS EXCLUSIVE AND ZOLL MEDICAL CORPORATION EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES WHETHER WRITTEN, ORAL, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Contacting Technical Service

The AED Pro unit is calibrated at the factory, and does not require periodic recalibration or adjustment. If a unit requires service, contact the ZOLL Technical Service Department.

Telephone: 1-800-348-9011 (within the U.S.A. only)
1-978-421-9655

Fax: 1-978-421-0010

When requesting service, please provide the following information to the service representative:

- Unit serial number
- Description of the problem
- Department using the equipment and name of the person to contact
- Purchase order to allow tracking of loan equipment
- Purchase order for a unit with an expired warranty

Returning a unit for service

Before sending a unit to the ZOLL Technical Service Department for repair, obtain a service request (SR) number from the service representative.

Remove the battery pack from the unit. Pack the unit with its cables in the original containers (if available) or equivalent packaging. Be sure the assigned service request number appears on each package.

For customers	Return the unit to
In the U.S.A.	ZOLL Medical Corporation 269 Mill Road Chelmsford, MA 01824-4105 Attention: Technical Service Department (*SR number*) Telephone: 1-800-348-9011
In Canada	ZOLL Medical Canada Unit #15 5266 General Road Mississauga, Ontario L4W 1Z7 Attention: Technical Service Department (*SR number*) Telephone: 1-866-442-1011
In other locations	The nearest authorized ZOLL Medical Corporation representative. To locate an authorized service center, contact the International Sales Department at ZOLL Medical Corporation 269 Mill Road Chelmsford, MA 01824-4105 Telephone: 1-978-421-9655

Intended Use

The AED Pro unit is intended to defibrillate victims of ventricular fibrillation or pulseless ventricular tachycardia, for ECG monitoring, and for CPR monitoring of patients. The CPR monitoring function provides a metronome designed to encourage rescuers to perform chest compressions at the AHA/ERC recommended rate of 100 compressions per minute. Voice and visual prompts encourage a compression depth of 1.5 to 2 inches (3.8 to 5.0 cm) for adult patients.

Indications for Use

Use of the device for defibrillation is indicated on victims of cardiac arrest with apparent ***lack of circulation*** as indicated by

- Unconsciousness, and
- Absence of breathing, and
- Absence of pulse and other signs of circulation.

When the victim is less than 8 years old or weighs less than 55 lb. (25 kg), use ZOLL *pedi•padz*™ II pediatric defibrillation electrodes. Do not delay therapy to determine the patient's exact age or weight.

The device is also intended for use when ECG monitoring is indicated to evaluate the patient's heart rate or ECG morphology.

Contraindications for Use

Defibrillation

Never use the AED Pro unit for defibrillation when the patient

- Is conscious, or
- Is breathing, or
- Has a detectable pulse or other sign of circulation.

CPR Monitoring

The CPR monitoring function is not intended for use on patients under 8 years of age.

Intended Users

In semiautomatic mode, the AED Pro unit is intended to be used by rescuers and emergency care personnel who have completed training and certification requirements applicable to the use of a defibrillator where the operator controls delivery of shocks to the patient.

In manual mode, the AED Pro unit is intended to be used only by qualified medical personnel trained in Advanced Life Support skills.

In ECG monitoring mode, the AED Pro unit is intended to be used by personnel who are qualified by training in the use of the AED Pro device, basic life and/or advanced life support, or other physician-authorized emergency medical training.

Defibrillator Precautions

Inappropriate defibrillation of a patient (for example, with no malignant arrhythmia) can precipitate ventricular fibrillation, asystole, or other dangerous types of arrhythmia.

Without proper application of electrode pads, defibrillation might be ineffective and cause burns, particularly when repeated shocks are necessary. Erythema or hyperemia of the skin under the defibrillation pads often occurs. This reddening effect, often enhanced along the perimeter of the pad, should diminish substantially within 72 hours.

Defibrillator output energy

The AED Pro unit can deliver as much as 200 joules into a 50 ohm impedance. The energy delivered through the chest wall, however, is determined by the patient's transthoracic impedance.

Chapter 1

Product Overview

The AED Pro device provides the following clinical modes:

- Semiautomatic defibrillation with CPR monitoring
- Manual defibrillation
- ECG monitoring

To guide the operator through rescue protocols, the AED Pro unit issues instructions through text messages displayed on its screen and by voice prompts played through a speaker.

This chapter introduces the AED Pro unit, and contains the following sections:

Defibrillation

The AED Pro unit uses the ZOLL rectilinear biphasic waveform and ZOLL single-use defibrillation electrode pads for defibrillation.

Escalating energy levels for the first three shocks are preconfigured into the unit for adult and pediatric patients. (The unit selects the appropriate levels by detecting the type of defibrillation electrode pads in use.) After the first three shocks, all subsequent shocks are delivered at the same energy as the third shock.

The factory default energy levels in joules are as follows:

	First shock	Second shock	Third shock
Adult	120	150	200
Pediatric	50	70	85

For more information, refer to Appendix C, "Configurable Settings".

Defibrillation Modes

The AED Pro unit can be manufactured to run in one of three defibrillation modes:

- Semiautomatic Mode Defibrillation with CPR Monitoring
- Manual Mode Defibrillation
- Semiautomatic Mode Defibrillation with CPR Monitoring and Manual Mode Override

Semiautomatic Mode Defibrillation and CPR Monitoring

When the AED Pro unit is configured to run in semiautomatic mode or semiautomatic mode with manual mode override, the unit starts up in semiautomatic mode unless an AED Pro ECG cable is attached to the unit.

In semiautomatic mode, the unit analyzes the patient's ECG through the defibrillation electrode pads attached to the patient. If the unit detects a shockable rhythm, it automatically charges to the appropriate (preconfigured) energy level. Once the defibrillator is fully charged, the **Shock** button begins flashing. The unit also emits a charge-ready tone, and directs the rescuer to press the **Shock** button to deliver therapy. In semiautomatic mode, the rescuer must deliver the shock within 30 seconds of full charge, otherwise the defibrillator automatically disarms itself, and the unit resumes ECG analysis.

After delivering a shock, the unit continues analyzing the patient's ECG, guiding the rescuer to perform CPR or to deliver additional shocks, if needed.

The unit also provides CPR monitoring if ZOLL *CPR-D•padz*™ defibrillation electrodes are attached. *CPR-D•padz* include a sensor to monitor the rescuer's chest compression rate and depth. The compression data enables the unit to guide the rescuer to perform effective CPR. The unit can be preconfigured to prompt the rescuer to perform a period of CPR before the first ECG analysis cycle begins.

For more information, refer to Chapter 3, "Semiautomatic Mode".

Manual Mode Defibrillation

In manual mode, the rescuer controls each step of defibrillation therapy. The AED Pro unit displays patient ECG data and heart rate on the screen. The rescuer uses this information to determine whether or not the patient has a shockable rhythm.

If the AED Pro unit is configured for semiautomatic mode defibrillation with ECG monitoring enabled and manual mode override, and the ECG cable is not attached, the AED Pro unit will start in semiautomatic mode at power up. If the AED Pro unit is configured for manual mode defibrillation, the AED Pro unit will in run only in manual mode.

When a shock is deemed necessary, the rescuer charges the defibrillator by pressing the **CHARGE** softkey to charge the unit to the preconfigured energy level.

Note: Defibrillation energy levels are preconfigured and cannot be changed during clinical use.

Once the defibrillator is fully charged, the **Shock** button begins flashing. The unit also emits a charge-ready tone, continuously for the first 50 seconds, and then intermittently for the final 10 seconds. The rescuer must deliver the shock within this 60-second period, otherwise the defibrillator automatically disarms itself. To recharge the unit, the rescuer must press the **CHARGE** softkey again.

For more information, refer to Chapter 4, "Manual Mode".

ECG Monitoring

The optional ECG monitoring mode provides ECG rhythm and heart rate display, as well as performing background ECG analysis to detect shockable rhythms. If the AED Pro unit detects a shockable rhythm during monitoring, it immediately alerts the rescuer through displayed and voiced prompts; if defibrillation pads are attached, the unit automatically switches to semiautomatic mode.

For ECG monitoring, you can use

- AED Pro-compatible defibrillation electrode pads
- Standard ECG electrodes (with an AED Pro ECG cable)

While ECG electrodes (not defibrillation electrode pads) are connected to the unit, the only available mode is ECG monitoring.

All ECG monitoring is performed in the lead II configuration. The operator cannot select another lead.

For more information, refer to Chapter 5, "ECG Monitoring Mode".

Audio Recording

When installed and enabled, the Audio Recording Option allows the AED Pro unit to record up to 20 minutes of continuous audio and clinical event data during a rescue. (The AED Pro unit can record and store at least 7 hours of clinical event data when the Audio Recording Option is disabled.) The recorded audio data is synchronized to the clinical event data.

Note: The AED Pro unit records up to three minutes of audio data prior to electrode placement.

The AED Pro unit can record and store data for only a *single* rescue when audio recording is enabled -- when the electrode pads are placed on the patient, the unit deletes any stored data (ECG, Audio, and Event data) and begins recording data from the current rescue.

When you start the AED Pro unit in Non-rescue Mode, it does not delete stored rescue data.

Nonrescue Mode

The AED Pro unit provides the following functions in nonrescue mode:

- Data transfer
- Device configuration

The following sections briefly describe these functions. For more information, refer to Chapter 6, "Nonrescue Mode".

Data Transfer

The AED Pro unit includes nonvolatile memory, which automatically records

- Device history
- Clinical data

Stored information can be transferred to a remote device (such as a computer) through an IrDA (infrared wireless) connection. The clinical data format is compatible with ZOLL RescueNet™ Code Review software, which can be used to review and analyze the patient data.

The unit retains the device history and clinical data even when powered off or when the battery pack is removed. Clinical data is erased only when the device is powered on and electrodes are attached to a new patient. If configured to do so, the unit can store data for more than one patient.

Device Configuration

The AED Pro unit provides configurable settings that can be used to tailor the device for local rescue protocols and procedures. Using the ZOLL Administration Software on a personal computer, you can view or modify the unit's configuration.

Standby State

When the unit is turned off with a good battery installed, the unit enters standby state. While in standby, the unit periodically starts up automatically to perform a self-test, and then returns to standby. The Ready indicator shows the result of the self-test. The frequency of self-tests while the unit is in standby state is a configurable setting.

Automatic Shutoff

The unit automatically powers off if no patient connection is detected within 10 minutes (configurable).

Accessories

The following related accessories and equipment are available.

Item	REF
Adult *CPR-D•padz*™ electrodes	8900-0800-01
Adult *stat•padz*® II electrodes	8900-0801-01
Pediatric *pedi•padz*™ II electrodes	8900-0810-01
ECG electrodes	8900-0003
AED Pro ECG cable AAMI IEC	 8000-0838 8000-0839
Defibrillation analyzer (universal) adapter cable	8000-0804-01
Rechargeable PD 4410 battery pack Standard Smart Smart Ready	 8004-0009 8004-0103-01 8004-0104-01
Disposable sealed lithium manganese dioxide battery pack	8000-0860-01
AED Pro carry bag Soft case Hard case	 8000-0810-01 8000-0832-01
IrDA adapter for personal computer USB RS-232	 8000-0815 8000-0816
Base PowerCharger™ 4x4 battery Charger/Tester with AutoTest and three batteries	8050-0002-01
Base PowerCharger™ 4x4 battery Charger/Tester with AutoTest (no batteries included)	8050-0012-01
Base PowerCharger™ 1x1 Autotest Charger without battery	8050-0022-01
Base PowerCharger™ 1x1 Autotest Charger with Smart Ready Battery	8050-0025-01
AED Pro simulator	8000-0829-01
AED Pro ZOLL Administration Software (ZAS) CD	9658-0800-01

The Front Panel

Figure 1-1 shows the front panel of the AED Pro unit. Table 1-1 describes each of the unit's front panel features.

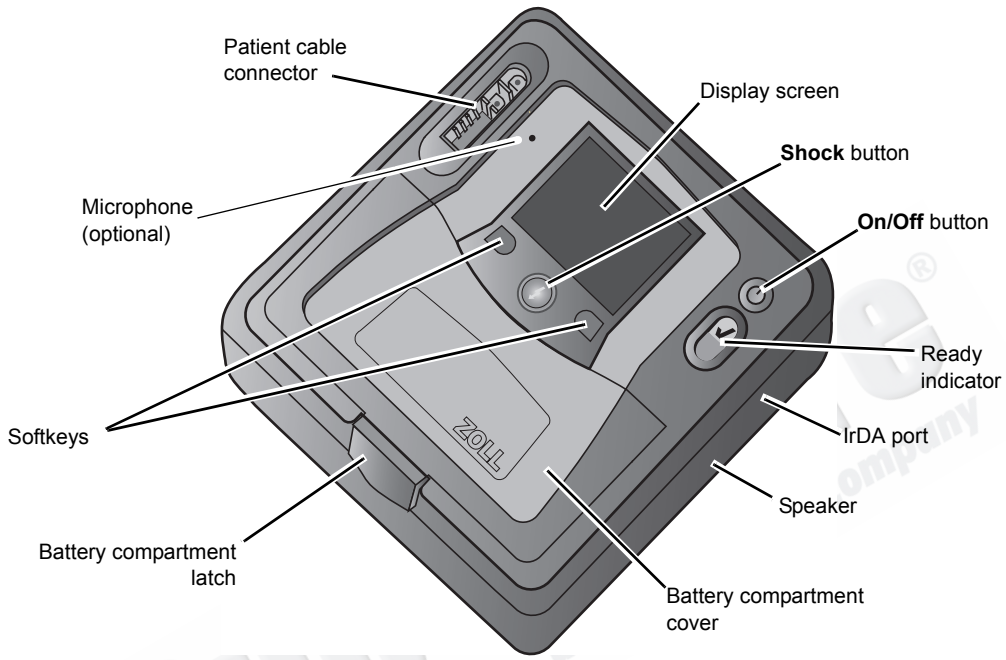


Figure 1-1. AED Pro Front Panel

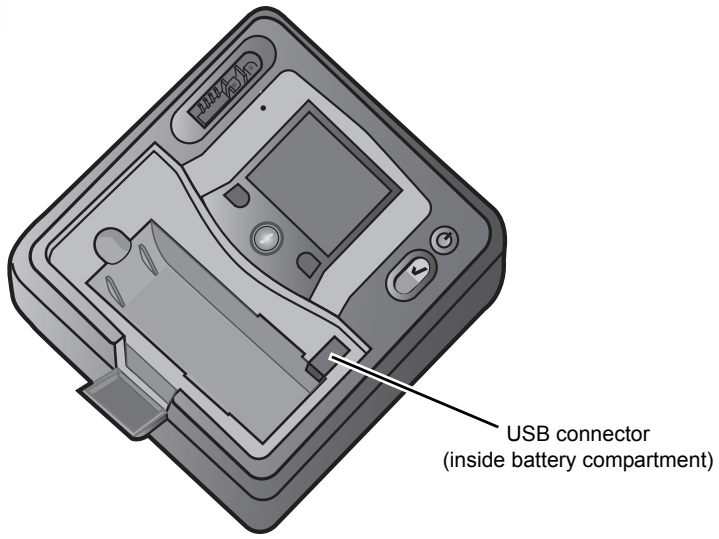


Figure 1-2. USB Connector

Table 1-1. AED Pro Front Panel Features

Feature	Description
Shock button	When the defibrillator is fully charged and ready, the **Shock** button repeatedly flashes. To deliver a shock, press and hold the button.
On/Off button	To start the unit, press this button and release it within 5 seconds. To start the unit in nonrescue mode, press and hold this button for more than 5 seconds. To turn the unit off and place it in standby state, press and hold this button for 1 second.
Ready indicator	  Shows the status of the unit, based on its last self-test. A green check indicates the unit is ready for use. A red “X” indicates the unit is not ready for use.
IrDA port	Provides a way to connect the unit to an external device for transferring patient data, unit status information, or configuration information.
Speaker	Issues voice prompts and alerts.
Battery compartment	Holds the battery pack.
Battery compartment latch	Provides access to the battery compartment.
Softkeys	Directly below the display, two unlabeled buttons control various functions depending on the operating mode. Labels for the softkeys appear at the bottom of the display above each softkey to indicate its function.
Patient cable connector	Used for plugging in defibrillation electrodes or an AED Pro ECG cable.  This connector is a defibrillator-proof type BF patient connection.
USB connector	(Reserved for future use — do not connect any equipment.) With software support, provides a way to transfer data to an external device.
Microphone (optional)	Allows the AED Pro Unit to record audio rescue data. Only AED Pro units that have been ordered with the Audio Recording Option have a microphone installed.

Display Screen

The display screen shows the following items (depending on the activity in progress):

Elapsed time — Shows the total time (in hours, minutes, and seconds) since the unit was turned on. The counter resets to 00:00:00 after 23 hours, 59 minutes, and 59 seconds, or when the unit is turned off.

ECG size — Shows the amplitude scale for the displayed ECG in centimeters per millivolt (cm/mV). The device adjusts the scale automatically.

Heart rate and heartbeat symbol — (Manual and ECG monitoring modes only) Shows the current heart rate in beats per minute. The symbol flashes with each detected heartbeat.

Chest compression depth gauge— Shows the depth of chest compression during CPR when ZOLL *CPR-D•padz* are connected. The bar extends downward as the depth of compression increases, with scale marks representing 0, 1.5 inches, and 2 inches.

Softkey labels — Labels for the softkeys appear at the bottom of the display directly above each softkey to indicate its function.

Text prompts and messages — In semiautomatic mode, text prompts guide the rescuer. In all modes, messages alert the operator about problem conditions.

ECG rhythm — Displays the patient's ECG.

Shock symbol and number of shocks delivered — Shows the number of shocks delivered since the unit was powered on.

Current mode — Displays MANUAL in manual mode, or MONITOR in ECG monitoring mode. No mode label appears in semiautomatic mode.

Figure 1-3 shows the layout of the screen and the location of the above items.

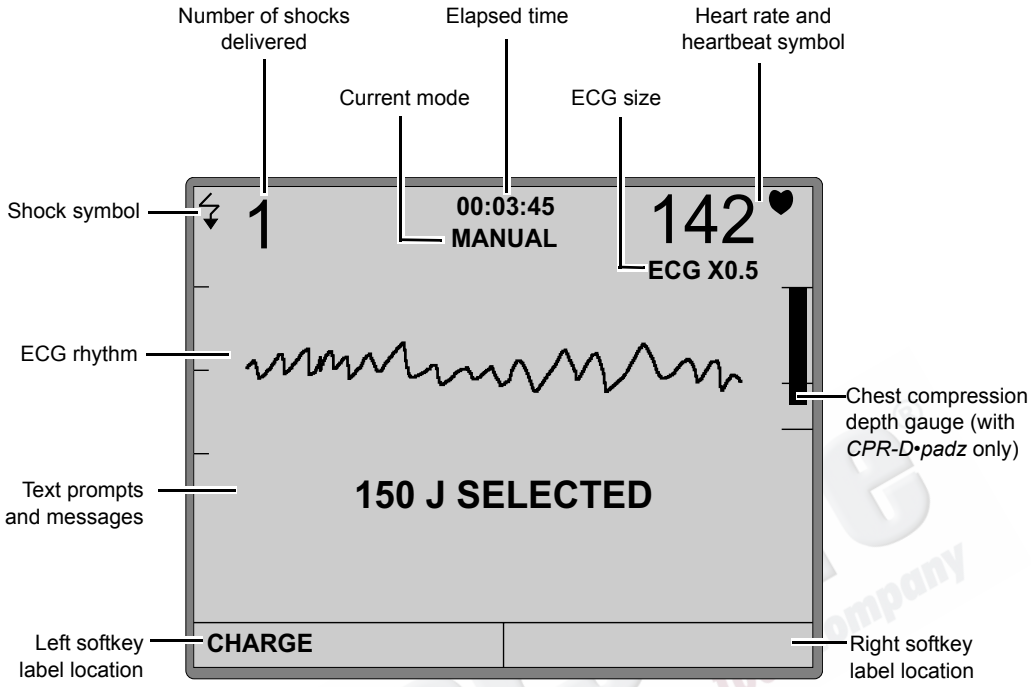


Figure 1-3. AED Pro Display Screen Elements

Chapter 2
Getting Started

This chapter describes some common tasks that you must do to get the AED Pro unit ready to use, and contains the following sections:

Installing a Battery Pack

The AED Pro unit accepts the following types of battery packs:

- Rechargeable PD 4410-series battery packs
- Disposable sealed lithium manganese dioxide battery packs

When the unit displays the message *CHANGE BATTERY*, immediately replace the battery with a fully charged battery pack.

Before you begin

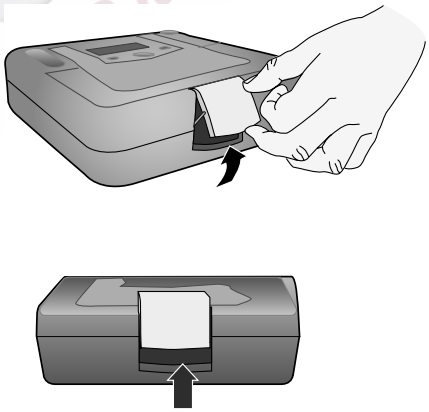
Be sure the unit is turned off.

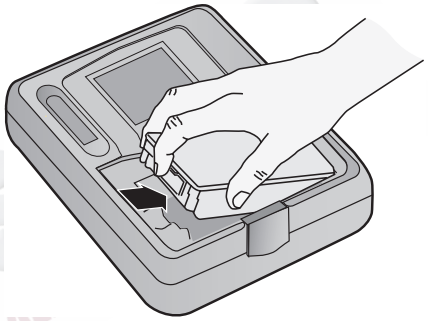
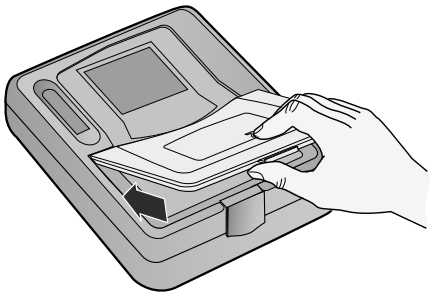
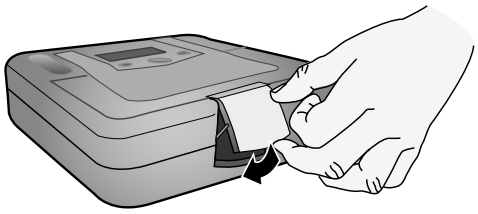
Be sure the battery pack to be installed is fully charged.

WARNING! Do not use a rechargeable battery pack if the unit's standby period will exceed 90 days.

Procedure

To install or replace a battery pack:

Step	Action	Notes
1	Pull the bottom edge of the battery compartment latch outward. When released, the latch slides upward.	
2	Pull the top edge of the latch toward you and then downward.	
3	Lift the edge of the battery compartment cover.	
4	Slide out the cover panel.	

Step	Action	Notes
5	If a battery is installed, remove it from the compartment by pressing the tab on the battery pack.	
6	Align the tab of the new battery with the finger access area on the left side of the battery compartment, then place the battery into the compartment.	The shape of the battery pack allows it to seat itself properly. 
7	Press the edge of the battery pack until it clicks into place.	
8	Slide the cover panel back into place, and then lower the edge of the cover.	
9	Raise the compartment latch, and tilt the top edge toward the unit.	
10	Press the bottom edge of the latch toward the unit to lock the cover in place.	

Important: If you change the battery while the unit is in clinical use (that is, with a cable connected), the unit automatically powers on in nonrescue mode and then shuts down. Press and release the **On/Off** button to restart the unit.

CHANGE BATTERY Warning

When the unit detects a low energy condition, it issues the voice and text prompt *CHANGE BATTERY* once every minute. Depending on the age and condition of the battery, the remaining operating time of the unit might be extremely limited.

The warning message continues until the device shuts down.

WARNING! To ensure the availability of adequate power during an emergency, keep a fully charged spare battery pack with the device at all times.

Whenever the unit issues the prompt *CHANGE BATTERY*, immediately replace the used battery pack with a fully charged one to ensure continuous operation and to avoid unexpected device shutdown. After removing a depleted rechargeable battery pack from the unit, recharge the pack as soon as possible.

Battery Condition	Indications	Correction
Low energy detected during power-on self-test.	Message: *CHANGE BATTERY*	Replace battery pack.
Low energy or other self-test failure while the unit is powered off (standby).	Ready indicator shows a red “X”. Unit beeps once every minute for 30 minutes.	Replace battery pack. Check or replace preconnected electrodes. If the red “X” remains, contact Technical Support for service.
Low energy detected while the unit is powered on.	Message: *CHANGE BATTERY*	Replace battery pack as soon as possible.
Dead battery	Ready indicator shows a red “X”.	Replace battery pack. If the red “X” remains, contact ZOLL Technical Service.

Preparing the Unit for Clinical Use

The following set-up and checkout procedures should be performed before placing the unit into service and after each clinical use.

Before you begin

You need the following items:

- A fully charged battery
- Defibrillation electrode pads

Procedure

To prepare an AED Pro unit for clinical use:

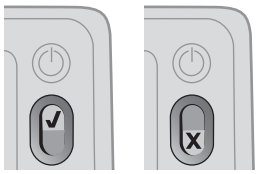
Step	Action
1	Inspect all external surfaces of the unit to ensure that they are clean (with no fluid spills) and free from structural damage, such as cracks and broken or missing parts.
2	Inspect the patient cable connector to ensure that the pins are not broken, bent, or missing.
3	Inspect all cables. Replace any item that is cut or frayed, or that has bent pins.
4	Install a fully charged battery pack that is appropriate for your application.
5	Ensure that you have an adequate supply of defibrillation and ECG electrodes.
6	Verify that the defibrillation electrodes have not expired and are not close to expiration.
7	Follow the instructions provided with the defibrillation electrodes to preconnect them to the patient cable connector. **Note:** If electrodes are not preconnected, the unit will fail its next self-test in standby state.
8	Press and release the **On/Off** button to turn on the unit and initiate a power-on self-test. The message *UNIT OK* indicates that the battery pack and electrodes are properly installed and that the unit is ready for service. The message *UNIT FAILED* indicates that the unit is not ready for service.
9	Verify that the unit correctly detects the type of electrodes that are attached (with the message *ADULT PADS* or *PEDIATRIC PADS*).
10	Press and hold the **On/Off** button for 1 second to turn off the unit.
11	Wait 2 minutes. Verify that the Ready indicator displays a green check, and that the unit does not beep.
12	Place the unit into service.

While the unit is in service, periodically check the Ready indicator to ensure that it displays a green check and inspect the unit for physical damage.

Performing a Self-Test

The AED Pro unit performs automatic or manual self-tests to verify its integrity and readiness for emergency use. These tests verify the following:

- Battery energy — Verifies that the battery energy is sufficient for at least two hours of continuous monitoring and ten shocks at maximum energy.
- Defibrillation electrodes connection — Verifies that defibrillation electrodes are properly preconnected to the unit.
- ECG circuitry — Verifies that the ECG signal acquisition and processing electronics are functional.
- Defibrillator charge and discharge circuitry — Verifies that the defibrillator electronics are functional and can charge and discharge at 2 joules.
- Microprocessor hardware and software — Verifies the proper function of the microprocessor electronics and the integrity of the software.
- CPR circuitry and sensor — Verifies that the CPR monitoring and compression depth detection are functional (when *CPR-D•padz* are attached).
- Audio circuitry — Verifies that the audio output circuitry is functional.
- Display — Verifies that the visual indicators are functional.



After the successful completion of the self-test, the Ready indicator displays a green check, indicating that the unit is ready for use.

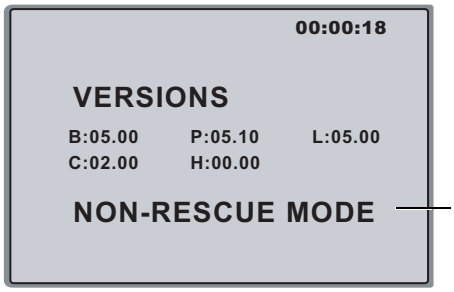
If the Ready indicator displays a red “X” after a self-test, the unit is not ready for use and might be defective. Remove the unit from service and consult the Troubleshooting chapter of this guide.

Automatic Self-Tests

The unit performs a self-test whenever it is turned on or a battery pack is installed, or at periodic intervals while in standby state. The interval for automatic self-tests in standby state is a configurable setting; the default interval is one day. For more information, refer to Appendix C, "Configurable Settings".

Manual Self-Test

You can manually initiate a self-test by pressing and holding the **On/Off** button for 5 seconds. The unit illuminates the **Shock** button and issues voice and text messages so that you can verify the visual and auditory output functions. In addition, the screen shows information about the unit’s hardware and software.



(This text message appears only if an IrDA connection exists.)

Preconnecting the Defibrillation Electrodes Cable

WARNING! To prepare for an emergency, keep the defibrillation electrodes cable connected to the unit at all times.

WARNING! Do not reuse defibrillation electrodes.

The AED Pro unit supports both adult and pediatric electrode pads. The device adjusts defibrillation energy to adult or pediatric levels depending on the type of electrodes connected to it. Always use electrode pads that are appropriate for the patient.

WARNING! Do not use adult defibrillation electrode pads or *CPR-D•padz* on patients under 8 years of age.

The electrode packaging allows you to connect the cable to the unit while the pads remain in a sealed envelope.

- To prepare for future emergencies, after each use connect a new package of electrodes by plugging the electrode cable into patient cable connector.
- To ensure that the electrodes are fresh and ready to use in an emergency, regularly check the electrode expiration date on the preconnected electrode pack.
- Replace expired electrodes.
- After completing its power-on self-test, the unit issues a voice and text message to indicate the type of electrodes that are connected (*ADULT PADS* or *PEDIATRIC PADS*). Verify that the connected electrodes are appropriate for the patient. If necessary, replace the connected electrodes with appropriate ones.

If the electrode cable is not properly connected to the unit, the unit issues the voice and text prompt *PLUG IN CABLE*.

If the electrodes are not properly attached to the patient, the unit issues the voice and text prompt *CHECK DEFIB PADS* or *ATTACH DEFIB PADS TO PATIENT'S BARE CHEST*.

Messages

While preparing the AED Pro unit for use, the following messages can be seen and/or heard:

Message	Description
UNIT OK	The unit successfully passed its power-on self-test.
UNIT FAILED	The unit failed its power-on self-test and is not usable for patient care.
CHANGE BATTERY	The self-test detected a low energy condition that is insufficient for patient care. Replace the battery pack immediately.
ADULT PADS *PEDIATRIC PADS*	The unit detected the specified type of electrode pads and adjusted defibrillation energy settings accordingly.
PLUG IN CABLE	The unit started up without an electrode cable plugged in. Plug the cable into the unit.
NON-RESCUE MODE	The device is operating in nonrescue mode and an IrDA connection is established.
POWERING OFF	The **On/Off** button was pressed and held for 1 second to turn the unit off.

Chapter 3
Semiautomatic Mode

In semiautomatic mode, the unit uses voice prompts and visual indicators to guide the rescuer through a resuscitation sequence that can include defibrillation and/or cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).

AED models start up in semiautomatic mode unless an AED Pro ECG cable is connected to the unit. For more information, refer to Chapter 5, "ECG Monitoring Mode".

After guiding the rescuer through patient assessment by issuing voice and text messages, the unit issues the voice and text prompt *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING*. The unit then begins analysis of the patient's ECG to determine whether the rhythm is shockable or not and announces and displays the result (*SHOCK ADVISED* or *NO SHOCK ADVISED*).

If defibrillation is needed, ECG analysis ends and the unit charges to the preconfigured energy level. When charged, the unit emits a charge-ready tone, repeatedly flashes the **Shock** button, and issues the voice and text prompt *PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON*. After the rescuer presses the button to deliver therapy, the unit resumes analysis and can guide the rescuer through an escalating series of three shocks if necessary.

This chapter contains the following sections:

Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads

To deliver defibrillation therapy to a patient, you must use AED Pro-compatible defibrillation electrode pads:

- ZOLL *CPR-D•padz*™ (adult patients; includes CPR sensor)
- ZOLL *stat•padz*® II (adult patients)
- ZOLL *pedi•padz*™ II (pediatric patients)

Defibrillation electrode pads connect to the AED Pro unit through the patient cable connector. Preconnect a set of electrode pads so that they are ready for use in an emergency.

WARNING! Do not open the sealed electrodes until immediately prior to use.

You can also use defibrillation electrode pads for ECG monitoring.

Before applying defibrillation electrode pads to the patient, be sure to

- Remove all clothing covering the patient's chest.
- Clip or shave any excessive hair to ensure proper adhesion of the pads.
- Use alcohol to wash away any oil or dirt at the electrode site.
- Dry any moisture at the electrode site.

WARNING! Poor adherence or air pockets under the defibrillation electrode pads can lead to arcing, skin burns, or reduced energy delivery.

For proper placement of electrodes for defibrillation, refer to the graphics on the electrode packaging.

Check the expiration date on the defibrillation electrode packaging. Do not use expired pads.

This symbol on the electrode label is accompanied by the expiration date.

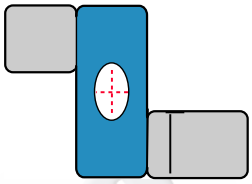
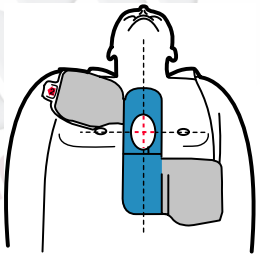
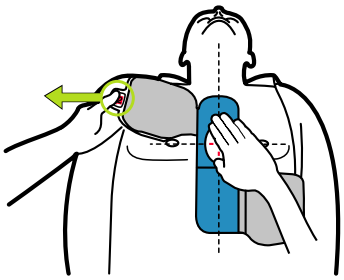
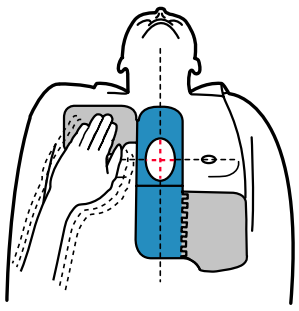
For *stat•padz* II, this symbol does not appear; the expiration date appears on the lower right corner of the label, below the lot number.

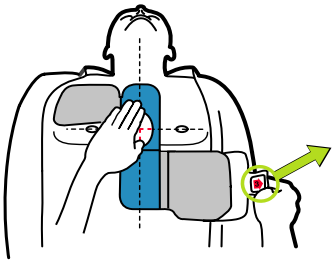
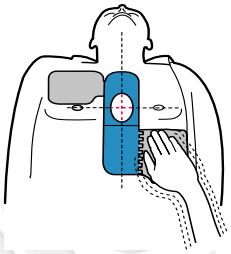
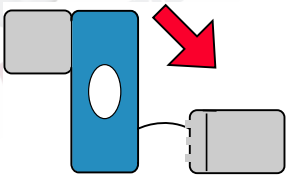
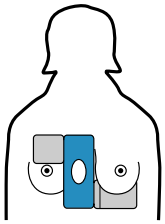
Note: ZOLL electrodes contain no hazardous materials and may be disposed of in general trash unless contaminated with pathogens. Use appropriate precautions when disposing of contaminated electrodes.

Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads — Adult *CPR-D•padz*

WARNING! ZOLL *CPR-D•padz* are for adult patients only; do not use them on patients under 8 years of age.

To apply *CPR-D•padz* defibrillation electrodes:

Step	Action	
1	Tear open the electrode package and unfold the electrodes.	
2	Using the cross hairs on the CPR sensor to guide you, place the sensor on the middle of the patient's breastbone, between the nipples.	
3	Hold the CPR sensor in place with your right hand, and use your left hand to pull the number 2 tab and peel the protective backing from the electrode. **Note:** If the patient has an implanted pacemaker or defibrillator in his/her upper right chest, angle the electrode slightly to avoid placing it over the device. Ensure that the CPR sensor remains over the lower half of the breastbone. Press the electrode from the center of the chest outward to push out air from beneath the pad, and to make sure the pad adheres properly to the patient's skin.	 

Step	Action	
4	Hold the CPR sensor in place with your left hand, and use your right hand to pull the number 3 tab and peel the protective backing from the electrode.	
	Press the electrode from the center of the abdomen outward to push out air from beneath the pad, and to make sure the pad adheres properly to the patient's skin.	
	If the patient is large or there is a need to place the electrode under a breast, you can detach the lower pad at the perforation and extend it for effective positioning. Place the pad slightly to the patient's left and below the patient's left breast.	 

CPR Monitoring with *CPR-D•padz*

ZOLL *CPR-D•padz* electrodes include a sensor that detects the rate and depth of chest compressions. When the electrodes are properly positioned on the patient, the sensor lies between the rescuer's hands and the patient's lower sternum. While the rescuer performs chest compressions, the sensor detects the rate and depth and sends the information to the AED Pro unit.

If the unit does not detect chest compressions during a CPR period, it periodically issues the voice and text prompt *IF NO PULSE CONTINUE CPR* (if configured to do so).

ZOLL *CPR-D•padz* electrodes can be connected to other ZOLL defibrillators, and defibrillation can be administered through other ZOLL defibrillators. The CPR function, however, does not operate with any device other than the ZOLL AED Pro or the ZOLL AED Plus.

Chest compression rate

With *CPR-D•padz*, the unit provides a metronome function to encourage rescuers to perform chest compressions at the AHA/ERC recommended rate of 100 compressions per minute.

When CPR is indicated, the metronome begins to beep after detecting the first few chest compressions. The metronome continues (at rates described below) until a few seconds after the rescuer halts compressions or until the recommended CPR period ends (one minute for AHA and ERC protocols).

The metronome adjusts its beeping rate based on the rescuer's rate. When the rescuer's compression rate is greater than 80 compressions per minute (cpm), the metronome beeps 100 times per minute. When the rescuer's rate is less than 80 cpm, the metronome sounds approximately 15 beeps per minute faster, with a minimum rate of 60. The metronome's faster rate encourages the rescuer to increase the rate of chest compressions to achieve the recommended rate of 100 cpm.

During the CPR period, if the rescuer stops chest compressions, the metronome stops within a few seconds. If chest compressions resume, the metronome starts again.

The metronome is disabled whenever CPR should not be performed (for example, during ECG analyses and defibrillation shock sequences).

Chest compression depth

With *CPR-D•padz*, the unit provides visual indicators and voice prompts to encourage a chest compression depth of 1.5 to 2 inches (3.8 to 5.0 cm) for adult patients.

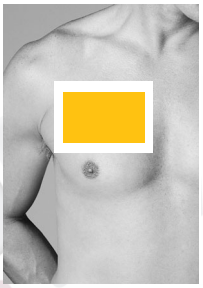
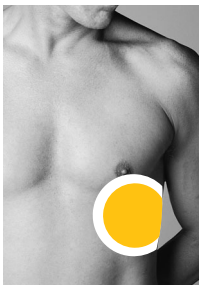
The screen displays a gauge, which shows the depth of chest compressions. Compression depth is correct when the bar extends downward between the lower two lines, which represent 1.5 and 2 inches (3.8 to 5.0 cm).

When the detected compression depth is consistently less than 1.5 inches (3.8 cm), the unit issues the voice and text prompt *PUSH HARDER*. If the rescuer responds by increasing compression depth to 1.5 inches (3.8 cm) or more, the unit issues the voice and text message *GOOD COMPRESSIONS.*

Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads — Adult *stat•padz II*

WARNING! ZOLL *stat•padz* II electrodes are for adult patients only; do not use them on patients under 8 years of age.

To apply *stat•padz* II defibrillation electrode pads:

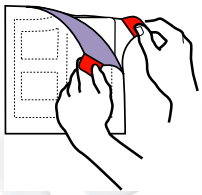
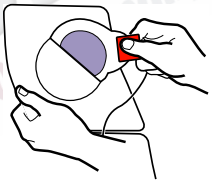
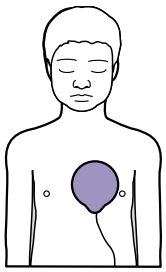
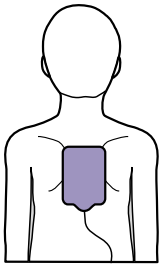
Step	Action	
1	Tear open the electrode package and unfold the inner package to expose the electrodes.	
2	Remove the square electrode from its backing material, and place it on the patient's upper right chest as shown.	
3	Place your hand on the electrode edge. Using your other hand, gently roll the electrode onto the patient's chest, pushing out air from beneath the electrode as you go.	
4	Remove the round electrode from its backing material, and place it on the patient's lower left chest as shown.	  For female patients, place the electrode under the patient's left breast.
5	Place your hand on the electrode's edge. Using your other hand, roll the electrode onto the patient's skin, pushing out air from beneath the electrode as you go.	
6	Follow the AED Pro prompts.	

Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads — Infant/Child *pedi•padz II*

WARNING! ZOLL *pedi•padz* II electrodes are for pediatric patients only; these pads provide defibrillation energy levels that might be inadequate for adult patients.

Procedure

To apply *pedi•padz* II defibrillation electrode pads:

Step	Action	
1	Tear open the electrode package and unfold the inner package to expose the electrodes.	
2	Remove the round electrode from its backing material.	
3	Position the electrode on the patient's chest as shown. Place your hand on the electrode edge. Using your other hand, gently roll the electrode onto the patient's chest, pushing out air from beneath the electrode as you go.	
4	Roll the patient onto his/her chest.	
5	Remove the square electrode from its backing material.	
6	Position the electrode on the patient's back as shown. Place your hand on the electrode's edge. Using your other hand, roll the electrode onto the patient's skin, pushing out air from beneath the electrode as you go.	
7	Roll the patient onto his/her back, and follow the AED Pro prompts.	

Semiautomatic Defibrillation

In semiautomatic mode, the AED Pro unit analyzes the patient's ECG rhythm to determine whether it is shockable or not. If a shock is needed, follow the text and voice prompts to defibrillate the patient.

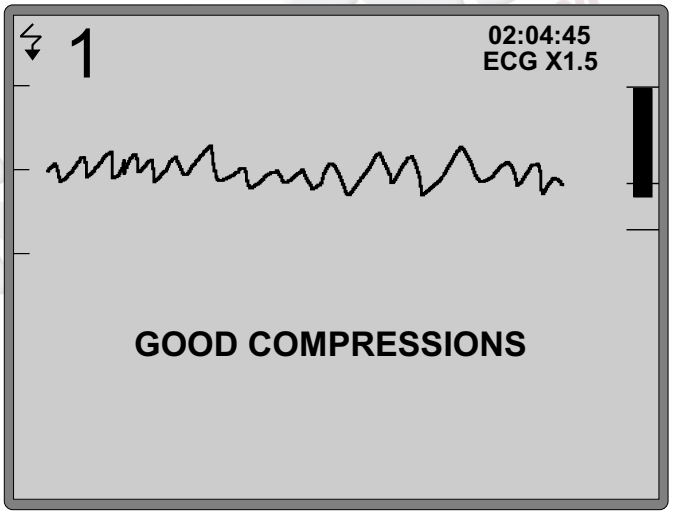
WARNING! During ECG analysis, do not touch or move the patient. If conveying the patient in a vehicle or stretcher, cease all patient movement.

After three successive episodes of ECG analysis resulting in delivery of a shock, or after any no-shock-advised result, the unit initiates a period of CPR.

Note: If the AED Pro unit is configured to use a one or two shock sequence, the unit initiates a period of CPR after a single episode of ECG analysis and shock (one shock sequence) or two successive episodes of ECG analysis and shock (two shock sequence), or after a no-shock-advised result.

In semiautomatic mode, the screen shows the shock count, elapsed time, ECG size, ECG rhythm, and text messages.

If *CPR-D•padz* are attached to the patient, the screen includes a chest compression gauge that shows the depth of each chest compression as detected by the CPR sensor.



⚠	The rhythm recognition detector continues analyzing the ECG after detecting a shockable rhythm and the defibrillator is charged and ready but will not bring the unit into a state where defibrillation is prohibited.

Before you begin

Be sure the defibrillation cable is plugged into the unit.

Procedure

To defibrillate the patient in semiautomatic mode:

Step	Action	Result
1	Press and release the **On/Off** button to turn on the unit.	On successful completion of the power-on self-test, the unit issues the voice and text message: *UNIT OK* and then indicates the type of attached electrodes. If the defibrillation pads are not attached to the patient, the unit issues the voice and text prompt: *ATTACH DEFIB PADS TO PATIENT'S BARE CHEST*
2	If prompted, apply defibrillation electrode pads to the patient. (Refer to "Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads" on page 3-2.)	When the pads are properly attached to the patient, the unit issues the voice and text message: *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING* and then begins ECG analysis.
3	Allow the unit to analyze the patient's ECG.	The unit determines whether or not the patient has a shockable rhythm and then displays and voices its recommendation: *SHOCK ADVISED* or *NO SHOCK ADVISED*
4	After ECG analysis, which message appears? — If *SHOCK ADVISED*, continue with step 5. — If *NO SHOCK ADVISED*, go to step 8.	 If a shock is needed, the defibrillator automatically begins charging. If a shock is not needed, the unit prompts you to perform CPR.
5	Wait for the defibrillator to charge.	When fully charged, the unit emits a charge-ready tone, repeatedly flashes the **Shock** button, and issues the voice and text prompts: *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT* *PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON*

Step	Action	Result
WARNING! You have 30 seconds to perform the following step, otherwise the defibrillator automatically disarms itself. (During the final 10 seconds, the charge-ready tone sounds intermittently to indicate that time is expiring.) **Before discharging the defibrillator, warn everyone to STAND CLEAR. Verify that no one is touching the patient, the bed rails, or any other potential pathway for electrical current.**		
6	Press and hold the **Shock** button until treatment is delivered. 	The unit delivers the shock and updates the shock count. Depending on the number of shocks that have been delivered, the unit either resumes ECG analysis or prompts you to perform CPR.
7	Does the unit resume ECG analysis? — If NO, continue with step 8. — If YES, return to step 3.	When the unit resumes ECG analysis, it displays the message: *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING*
8	Follow the prompts to perform CPR, until directed to stop. (*CPR-D•padz* only) After the first few chest compressions, the metronome begins beeping. Try to time each compression with the metronome beep. Check the on-screen gauge to ensure that the compression depth is adequate.	The following prompts can appear: • *OPEN AIRWAY* • *CHECK BREATHING* • *GIVE TWO BREATHS* • *CHECK PULSE* • *IF NO PULSE START CPR* At the end of the defined CPR period, the unit displays the message: *STOP CPR* **Note**: If *CPR-D•padz* are attached, the unit also monitors the rate and depth of chest compressions and can issue these related voice and text prompts: • *PUSH HARDER* • *GOOD COMPRESSIONS* In addition, if the unit does not detect chest compressions, it issues the following voice and text prompt every 15 seconds: • *IF NO PULSE CONTINUE CPR*
9	When the unit resumes ECG analysis, return to step 3.	During ECG analysis, keep the patient motionless, and do not touch the patient.

Start with CPR Option

Your AED Pro unit may be configured to start a rescue with a CPR period of 30 to 180 seconds that begins after you power on the AED Pro unit. You can end this initial CPR period at any time by pressing the **Analyze** softkey. When you press the **Analyze** softkey, the AED Pro unit immediately begins analyzing the patient's ECG rhythm if the electrode pads are attached correctly. The **Analyze** softkey appears *only* during the initial CPR period, and does not appear during any subsequent CPR periods.

Messages in Semiautomatic Mode

During semiautomatic mode, the unit can issue the following voice prompts and text messages. The unit issues each voice prompt only once, but the equivalent message remains on the screen until you take action, time expires, or the device status changes.

Message	Description
UNIT OK	The unit successfully passed the power-on self-test.
UNIT FAILED	The unit failed the power-on self-test and is not usable for patient care.
CHANGE BATTERY	The self-test detected a low energy condition that is insufficient for patient care. Replace the battery pack immediately.
ADULT PADS *PEDIATRIC PADS*	The unit detected the specified type of electrode pads and adjusted defibrillation energy settings accordingly.
PLUG IN CABLE	The unit started up without an electrode cable plugged in. Plug the cable into the unit.
ATTACH DEFIB PADS TO PATIENT'S BARE CHEST	The unit does not detect attachment of the defibrillation electrode pads to the patient. Check the cable for damage. Make sure that the pads are properly applied to the patient. If this message continues, check the electrode sites to ensure that they are clean, dry, and free of excess hair. Check the expiration date on the electrode package.
CHECK PATIENT	Check the patient for responsiveness or consciousness by gently shaking the patient and shouting "Are you all right?"
CHECK PULSE	Check the patient for a pulse or other signs of circulation, such as normal breathing, movement, or coughing.
IF NO PULSE START CPR	Indicates the beginning of a CPR period. If you cannot detect the patient's pulse or other signs of circulation, begin CPR.
STOP CPR	Indicates the end of the CPR period. Discontinue CPR.
DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING	Indicates the beginning of an ECG analysis period. Make sure everyone stands clear of the patient. Keep the patient motionless during ECG analysis.
NO SHOCK ADVISED	ECG analysis did not detect a shockable rhythm.
SHOCK ADVISED	ECG analysis detected a shockable rhythm that requires therapy.

Message	Description
DON'T TOUCH PATIENT	The unit is analyzing the patient's ECG, charging the defibrillator, or holding a charge. Do not touch the patient.
PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON	After detecting a shockable rhythm, the unit charged to the preselected energy level. Within 30 seconds, press the **Shock** button to deliver a shock to the patient.
RELEASE SHOCK BUTTON	The **Shock** button was depressed too soon. Wait until the unit issues the prompt *PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON*.
CHECK DEFIB PADS	The defibrillation electrode pads became disconnected. Check the pads to ensure that they are properly applied to the patient, and verify that the cable is undamaged and plugged into the unit.
RELEASE LEFT SOFTKEY or *RELEASE RIGHT SOFTKEY*	A softkey was pressed for more than 10 seconds. Release the softkey.
ANALYSIS HALTED. KEEP PATIENT STILL.	ECG rhythm analysis halted due to excessive ECG signal artifact. Stop CPR, and keep the patient as motionless as possible.
SHOCK DELIVERED	A shock was delivered to the patient.
NO SHOCK DELIVERED	No shock was delivered to the patient because the rescuer failed to press the **Shock** button, or an error condition was detected.
STAY CALM	Relax as much as possible and focus on the rescue effort.
CALL FOR HELP	Activate the local emergency medical services (EMS) system or ask a bystander to do it for you.
OPEN AIRWAY	Place the patient in the supine position and perform a head tilt, chin lift, or jaw thrust to open the patient's airway.
CHECK BREATHING	Look, listen, or feel for signs of breathing or airflow from the patient's lungs.
GIVE TWO BREATHS	If the patient is not breathing, give two rescue breaths.
IF NO PULSE CONTINUE CPR	(Optional prompt) Perform CPR until directed to stop unless you detect a pulse or other sign of circulation in the patient.
PUSH HARDER	(With *CPR-D•padz* only) Apply more force so that chest compressions are at least 1.5 inches (3.8 cm) deep. Observe the compression indicator on the display screen.
GOOD COMPRESSIONS	(With *CPR-D•padz* only) The unit detected proper chest compression depth during CPR.

Chapter 4
Manual Mode

In manual mode, the AED Pro unit displays the patient's ECG, while the rescuer evaluates the rhythm to determine if a shock is needed. The rescuer can charge the unit to a preselected energy level. Once the defibrillator is fully charged, the rescuer presses the **Shock** button to deliver therapy.

Note: Manual mode is not available on AED-only models.

This chapter contains the following sections:

About Manual Mode

In manual mode, you must evaluate the patient's rhythm to determine whether or not it is shockable. If a shock is required, you manually charge the defibrillator to the preselected energy level.

Once the defibrillator is fully charged, the **Shock** button begins flashing. The unit also emits a charge-ready tone to indicate that the defibrillator is ready to deliver a shock. The tone is continuous for the first 50 seconds and then sounds intermittently for 10 seconds more. Press the **Shock** button to deliver therapy.

If you do not deliver a shock within this 60-second period, the defibrillator automatically disarms itself. To recharge the defibrillator, you must press the **CHARGE** softkey again.

WARNING! During shock delivery, do not touch the patient or any other equipment connected to the patient. A severe shock can result. To avoid unwanted pathways for defibrillation current, do not allow exposed portions of the patient's body to touch metal objects, such as a bed frame.

In manual mode, the screen shows the shock count, elapsed time, mode (MANUAL), heart rate, heartbeat symbol, ECG size, ECG rhythm, text messages, and the label **CHARGE** or **DISARM** above the left softkey.

Switching to Manual Mode

When the unit is operating in semiautomatic mode, you can override the automated functions and switch to manual operation. Changing modes does not affect the preselected energy level.

Before you begin

Be sure the defibrillation electrode pads are properly attached to the patient and are plugged into the unit. (For more information, refer to Chapter 3.)

Procedure

To override semiautomatic mode and begin manual mode:

Step	Action	Result
1	Press and hold both (unlabeled) softkeys simultaneously for at least 3 seconds.	The **MANUAL** and **SEMI-AUTO** softkey labels appear.
2	To change to manual mode, press the **MANUAL** softkey. Or to remain in semiautomatic mode, press the **SEMI-AUTO** softkey. **Note:** If you do not press either softkey within 10 seconds, the unit reverts to semiautomatic mode.	The unit changes to manual mode, and displays the **CHARGE** softkey label.

To return to semiautomatic mode after manual override, turn the unit off and then back on again.

Manual Defibrillation

With manual defibrillation, you must evaluate the ECG rhythm to determine whether or not it is shockable. If a shock is needed, you manually charge the defibrillator and then deliver a shock to the patient.

Before you begin

Prepare the patient as described in "Applying Defibrillation Electrode Pads" on page 3-2.

Procedure

To manually defibrillate the patient:

Step	Action	Result
1	Press the **CHARGE** softkey to begin charging the defibrillator. If you need to disarm the defibrillator before it reaches full charge, press the **DISARM** softkey.	The unit displays the message: *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, CHARGING* The **CHARGE** softkey label changes to **DISARM**. The charge-ready tone indicates that the defibrillator is charged and ready. The **Shock** button flashes repeatedly.
WARNING! You have 60 seconds to perform the following step, otherwise the defibrillator automatically disarms itself. (During the final 10 seconds, the charge-ready tone sounds intermittently to indicate that time is expiring.) **Before discharging the defibrillator, warn everyone to STAND CLEAR. Verify that no one is touching the patient, the bed rails, or any other potential pathway for electrical current.**		
2	Press and hold the **Shock** button until treatment is delivered.  Or to disarm the defibrillator, press the **DISARM** softkey.	The unit delivers the shock to the patient. The unit updates the shock count and shows the energy level for the next shock: *XXX J SELECTED*
3	Continue evaluating the patient. If additional shocks are needed, repeat this procedure.	

Messages in Manual Mode

During manual mode, the following messages can be displayed:

Message	Description
PLUG IN CABLE	The unit started up without an electrode cable plugged in. Plug the cable into the unit.
CHECK DEFIB PADS	The defibrillation electrode pads became disconnected. Check the pads to ensure that they are properly applied to the patient, and verify that the cable is undamaged and plugged into the unit.
CHECK PATIENT	Evaluate the status of the patient. The unit detected either a shockable rhythm or a low heart rate.
DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, CHARGING	The defibrillator is charging. Do not touch the patient.
RELEASE SHOCK BUTTON	The **Shock** button was pressed while the unit was charging. Do not press the **Shock** button until the unit emits the charge-ready tone, and the button begins flashing.
RELEASE LEFT SOFTKEY or *RELEASE RIGHT SOFTKEY*	A softkey was pressed for more than 10 seconds; the unit automatically switched to semiautomatic mode. Release the softkey.

Chapter 5
ECG Monitoring Mode

You can use the AED Pro unit for short-term monitoring of the patient's electrocardiogram (ECG). The AED Pro unit monitors lead II only.

Rescue protocol voice prompts are disabled in ECG monitoring mode.

This chapter contains the following sections:

About ECG Monitoring

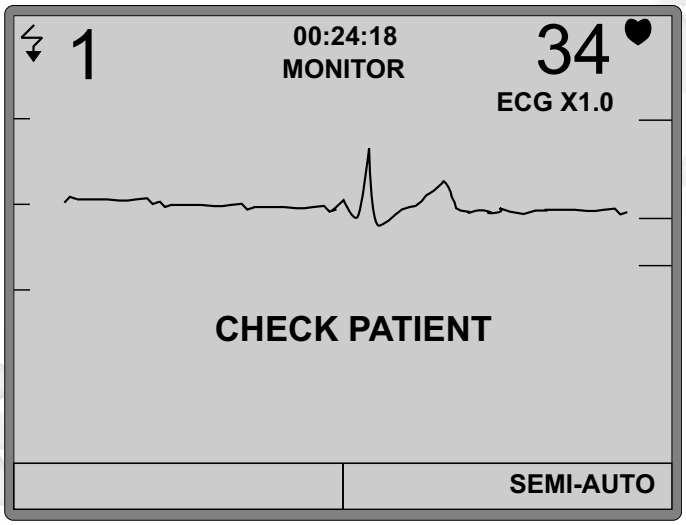
For ECG monitoring, you can use

- Standard ECG electrodes (with an AED Pro ECG cable)
- AED Pro-compatible defibrillation electrode pads

	The AED Pro ECG cable is an applied type CF defibrillator-proof device.

In ECG monitoring mode, the screen shows the shock count, elapsed time, mode (MONITOR), heart rate, heartbeat symbol, ECG size, ECG rhythm, and text messages.

If defibrillation electrode pads are in use, the label **SEMI-AUTO** appears above the right softkey.



WARNING! An implanted pacemaker might cause the heart rate meter or ECG rhythm analysis to count the pacemaker rate during incidents of cardiac arrest or other arrhythmia.

Carefully observe pacemaker patients. Check the patient's pulse; do not rely solely on the heart rate meter. Patient history and physical examination are important in determining the presence of an implanted pacemaker.

ECG Electrode Placement

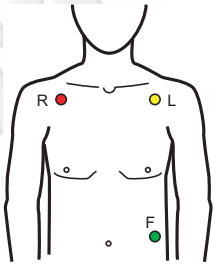
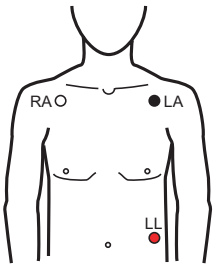
Before applying ECG electrodes, be sure to

- Remove all clothing covering the patient's chest.
- Clip or shave any excessive hair to ensure proper adhesion of the electrodes.
- Use alcohol to wash away any oil or dirt at the electrode site.
- Dry any moisture at the electrode site.

Some skin abrasion is necessary to remove the top layer of dead skin cells and expose moist living cells for better electrical contact. Proper skin preparation reduces baseline wander and noise and provides a noise-free signal more quickly after electrode application.

Place ECG electrodes on the patient's chest as shown in Table 5-1.

Table 5-1. ECG Electrode Labeling and Placement

IEC[a] Label	AHA[b] Label	Placement	
R (red)	RA (white)	Patient's right midclavicular line, directly below clavicle.	3-lead configuration (IEC) 
L (yellow)	LA (black)	Patient's left midclavicular line, directly below clavicle.	
F (green)	LL (red)	Between sixth and seventh intercostal space on the patient's left midclavicular line.	3-lead configuration (AHA) 

a. International Electrotechnical Commission
b. American Heart Association

Applying ECG Electrodes

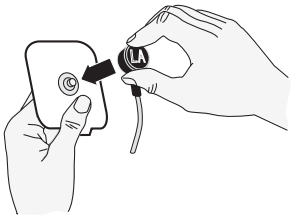
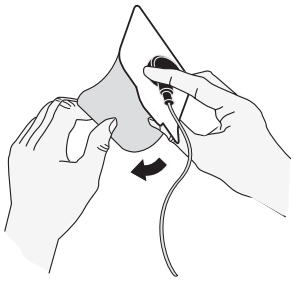
Proper application and placement of electrodes is essential for ECG monitoring. Good contact between the electrode and the skin minimizes motion artifact and signal interference. ZOLL recommends the use of high-quality Ag/AgCl (silver/silver chloride) ECG electrodes.

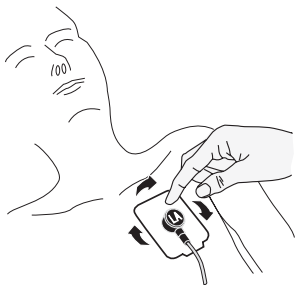
Before you begin

Check the electrodes to ensure they are free from damage and are not past the expiration date on the packaging.

Procedure

To apply ECG electrodes to the patient:

Step	Action
1	Identify the appropriate sites for electrode placement (refer to “ECG Electrode Placement” on page 5-3).
2	Clean and abrade the patient’s skin to remove the outer layer of dead tissue. Ensure that the skin at the electrode site is dry. 
3	Snap the leads onto each electrode. Check for good contact between the electrode and the lead termination. 
4	Peel the protective backing from the ECG electrode. Keep the adhesive surface free of electrolyte gel. **WARNING!** Do not use electrodes if the gel is dried or damaged. 

Step	Action
5	Apply the adhesive side of each ECG electrode firmly to the patient's skin, pressing around the entire perimeter of the electrode. 
6	Plug the ECG cable into the patient cable connector on the unit. **Note:** Arrange the ECG cable so that it does not pull on any of the electrodes.

Monitoring the ECG Rhythm

You can monitor a patient's ECG using standard ECG electrodes or defibrillation electrode pads.

Monitoring with ECG Electrodes

When it detects an AED Pro ECG cable at startup, the unit enters ECG monitoring mode (if monitoring mode is enabled) and displays the patient's ECG rhythm and heart rate.

Procedure

To start and operate the unit in ECG monitoring mode:

Step	Action	Result
1	Be sure the AED Pro ECG cable is plugged into the unit, the electrodes are snapped onto the cable, and the electrodes are attached to the patient.	
2	Press and release the **On/Off** button to turn on the unit.	The unit starts up and the screen displays **MONITOR** as the current mode.
3	Allow the unit to monitor the patient's ECG.	If it detects a shockable rhythm while monitoring, the unit issues the voice and text prompts: *CHECK PATIENT* *PLUG IN DEFIB CABLE* The latter message remains on screen until defibrillation pads are attached. If the detected heart rate is lower than the configured minimum heart rate limit, the unit issues the voice and text prompt: *CHECK PATIENT* This message remains on screen as long as the patient's heart rate is below the limit.
4	If prompted, check the patient. If prompted to plug in defibrillation cable, replace the ECG electrodes and cable with defibrillation electrode pads.	If it detects defibrillation pads, the unit changes to semiautomatic mode. For more information, refer to Chapter 3, "Semiautomatic Mode"

Monitoring with Defibrillation Electrodes

With defibrillation electrodes in use, you can change from semiautomatic mode to ECG monitoring mode.

If the unit detects a shockable rhythm while in ECG monitoring mode and defibrillation electrodes are in use, the unit prompts you to check the patient and then changes to semiautomatic mode.

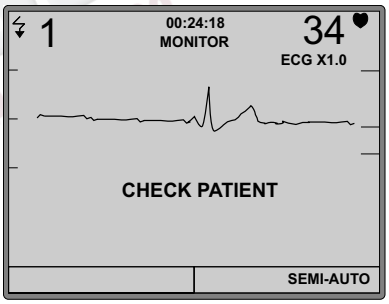
For more information, refer to Chapter 3, "Semiautomatic Mode".

Before you begin

Attach defibrillation electrode pads to the patient (refer to Chapter 3.)

Procedure

To change from semiautomatic to ECG monitoring mode:

Step	Action	Result
1	Press and hold the left (unlabeled) softkey for at least 5 seconds.	The unit displays **MONITOR** as the current mode, and the **SEMI-AUTO** softkey label appears. 
2	Monitor the patient's ECG.	If it detects a shockable rhythm while monitoring, the unit prompts you to check the patient and changes to semiautomatic mode.
3	To manually return to semiautomatic mode, press and release the **SEMI-AUTO** softkey.	

Messages in ECG Monitoring Mode

The following voice prompts and text messages can occur while using the unit for ECG monitoring:

Message	Description
CHECK PATIENT	ECG monitoring detected a shockable rhythm or low heart rate. Evaluate the status of the patient.
PLUG IN DEFIB CABLE	The unit detected a shockable rhythm while monitoring the patient with ECG electrodes. An ECG cable was plugged in, but the unit is not configured for ECG monitoring. Plug in the defibrillation cable.
CHECK ECG ELECTRODES	Ensure that the ECG electrodes are properly attached to the patient and that the cable is plugged into the unit.
CHECK DEFIB PADS	Ensure that the defibrillation electrode pads are properly attached to the patient and that the cable is plugged into the unit.
ATTACH DEFIB PADS TO PATIENT'S BARE CHEST	The unit does not detect attachment of the defibrillation electrode pads to the patient. Attach defibrillation pads to the patient.

Chapter 6
Nonrescue Mode

For the AED Pro device, nonrescue mode includes

- Managing device history and clinical data
- Configuring the device

The unit includes nonvolatile memory for storing device status and clinical event information. You can retrieve stored data using a personal computer or personal digital assistant with ZOLL RescueNet Code Review software through an IrDA connection with the AED Pro unit.

You can configure an AED Pro device using a personal computer with ZOLL Administration Software (ZAS) through an IrDA connection with the device.

This chapter contains the following sections:

Entering Nonrescue Mode

Before you begin

To transfer data or configure an AED Pro unit, set up the data connection before starting the AED Pro unit. Refer to “Communicating with an External Device” on page 6-5.

Procedure

To place the AED Pro unit in nonrescue mode:

Step	Action	Result
1	If the unit is on, press and hold the **On/Off** button for 1 second to turn off the unit. Wait until the message *POWERING OFF* disappears.	The unit powers off.
2	Press and hold the **On/Off** button for at least 5 seconds.	If an IrDA connection is established with an external device, the unit issues the voice and text message: *NON-RESCUE MODE*

Data Storage

The AED Pro unit stores device history and patient clinical data in nonvolatile memory.

The unit retains the device history and clinical data even when powered off or when the battery pack is removed. Clinical data is erased only when the device is powered on and electrodes are attached to a new patient. If configured to do so, the unit can store data for more than one patient.

Device History

The AED Pro unit keeps a log of its status information, including:

- Unit model name
- Device serial number
- Hardware revision number
- Application software and boot code revision numbers
- Language file version number
- Total shocks delivered
- Battery life status (percentage of charge remaining)
- Ready indicator status
- Elapsed time since installation of the battery
- Date and results of last self-test
- Error log

To view device history, use ZOLL Administration Software.

Patient Clinical Data

During clinical mode, the device stores the following, with date and time notation:

- Electrode attachment
- Electrode type (*CPR-D•padz*, *stat•padz* II, or *pedi•padz* II defibrillation pads, or AED Pro ECG cable)
- Results of ECG analysis
- Continuous ECG data
- Number of shocks delivered
- Energy delivered
- Patient impedance
- Voice prompts
- CPR data (depth and rate of chest compressions)

To view and analyze patient clinical data, use ZOLL RescueNet Code Review software.

ZOLL Administration Software

ZOLL Administration Software (ZAS) helps you perform software maintenance tasks when the AED Pro unit is communicating with a personal computer. Using ZAS, you can transfer data from the AED Pro unit to a computer. From the computer, you can transmit the data to a network or print the data to a local printer.

For instructions on using ZAS, refer to its online help.

Installing ZOLL Administration Software

To install ZOLL Administration Software, insert the ZOLL Administration Software CD into a CD-ROM drive on the computer. The installation program starts automatically.

If the installation program does not start, do the following:

1. From the Windows Start menu, select **Run**.
2. In the Open field, type

   x`:setup.exe`

   (where *x* is the letter of the CD-ROM drive that contains the ZAS CD).
3. Click **OK**.

Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the installation.

RescueNet Code Review Software

To analyze incident information transferred from the AED Pro unit to a personal computer, use RescueNet Code Review software. With this software, you can

- Transfer patient data from the AED Pro unit to a personal computer
- Access and review patient case data
- Add or modify patient information
- View an animated ECG
- Annotate the ECG
- Print ECG stripcharts and case reports

For more information, refer to the *RescueNet Code Review User's Guide*.

Communicating with an External Device

For many nonrescue operations (such as data transfer or device configuration), the AED Pro unit must establish communications with an external device.

Setting Up Data Communications

You can transfer data from an AED Pro unit to an external device through an IrDA (infrared wireless) connection. The AED Pro unit has an IrDA port on its right side, near the Ready indicator. The external device (such as a personal computer or personal digital assistant) must have an IrDA port as well. For IrDA adapters, refer to “Accessories” on page 1-6.

For best transmission results, the IrDA ports must be facing each other, with a clear 10- to 18-inch line-of-sight between devices.

Start the ZOLL Administration Software or RescueNet Code Review software on the computer. Press and hold the **On/Off** button on the AED Pro unit for at least 5 seconds to enter nonrescue mode. The AED Pro unit establishes contact with the computer within 5 seconds and issues the voice and text message *COMMUNICATIONS ESTABLISHED*; otherwise, it shuts down.

Device Configuration

The AED Pro unit provides configurable settings to suit the needs of your organization and its medical protocols. Before putting the unit into service for the first time, the administrator should inspect the factory settings and make any required adjustments.

Operators cannot adjust these settings while the unit is in clinical use.

For more information, refer to Appendix C, "Configurable Settings".

Messages in Nonrescue Mode

The unit can display the following messages when exchanging data:

Message	Description
COMMUNICATIONS ESTABLISHED	The unit successfully contacted the external device.
DATA DOWNLOAD COMPLETE	Data transfer was successful.
DATA DOWNLOAD FAILED	Data transfer halted because the external device detected an error or the operator canceled transmission through the communication program. Check the communications package or utility on the external device for the source of the error.
NON-RESCUE MODE	The device is operating in nonrescue mode.

Chapter 7 Troubleshooting and Maintenance

To ensure that the AED Pro unit is functioning properly and is ready for use in an emergency, general maintenance procedures should be performed before putting the unit into service and after each clinical use.

This chapter contains the following sections:

If trouble persists after consulting this chapter, contact the appropriate technical personnel or ZOLL Technical Service Department.

General Troubleshooting

Table 7-1 lists general issues with the unit and their associated corrective action.

Table 7-1. General Issues

Symptom	Corrective Action
Unit beeps or displays a red “X” while turned off.	Turn the unit on. Follow the prompts to resolve the problem. If the unit continues to fail, take it out of service, and contact ZOLL Technical Service.
Ready indicator shows a red “X” while the device is powered on.	Turn the unit off and then on again. Follow the prompts to resolve the problem. If the unit continues to fail, take it out of service, and contact ZOLL Technical Service.
Power-on self-test failed.	Follow the prompts to resolve the problem. If the unit continues to fail, take it out of service, and contact ZOLL Technical Service.
Unexpected shutdown in clinical mode.	**Note:** In clinical mode, the unit automatically powers off if it does not detect a patient connection within 10 minutes (configurable). Turn the unit on. Follow the prompts to resolve the problem. If the unit continues to fail, take it out of service, and contact ZOLL Technical Service.
Unexpected shutdown in nonrescue mode.	**Note:** The unit automatically powers off if an established IrDA connection is lost. Press and hold the **On/Off** button for at least 5 seconds. Follow the prompts to resolve the problem. If the unit still is not ready for use, take it out of service. Contact ZOLL Technical Service.
Message: *CHANGE BATTERY*	Replace the battery pack with a fully charged battery pack as soon as possible.
Message: *PLUG IN CABLE*	Ensure that the electrode cable is properly connected to the unit. Remove the cable and check for bent or broken pins. Replace the electrode cable.
Message: *RELEASE SHOCK BUTTON*	Release the **Shock** button. Wait until the unit issues the prompt *PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON* before pressing the button.

Table 7-1. General Issues (continued)

Symptom	Corrective Action
Message: *PLUG IN DEFIB CABLE*	**Note:** This prompt appears if an ECG cable is connected, but the unit is not configured for ECG monitoring. Check the cable, and replace if necessary.
Message: *RELEASE LEFT SOFTKEY* or *RELEASE RIGHT SOFTKEY*	A softkey was pressed for more than 10 seconds; the unit automatically switched to semiautomatic mode. Release the softkey.

ECG Monitoring Troubleshooting

Table 7-2 lists common issues with ECG monitoring and their associated corrective action.

Table 7-2. ECG Monitoring Issues

Symptom	Corrective Action
Messages: *CHECK ECG ELECTRODES* *ATTACH ECG ELECTRODES*	Ensure that the ECG cable is connected to each electrode and to the unit. Ensure that the ECG electrodes are making good contact with the patient and are not dried out. Replace the ECG electrodes. Replace the ECG cable.
Noisy ECG, artifact, or wandering baseline.	Turn off nearby two-way radios and cell phones. Before attaching electrodes, properly prepare the patient's skin (refer to "Applying ECG Electrodes" on page 5-4). Check for proper adhesion of the electrodes to the patient. Arrange the cable and leads so that they do not pull on the electrodes or swing excessively.
Poor ECG signal level.	Replace the ECG electrodes, and change their position on the patient.
Irregular heart rate.	Observe the patient's ECG. Verify that the irregular heart rate is not caused by noise, low amplitude R waves, extra-systoles, or arrhythmias. Replace the ECG electrodes, and change their position on the patient.
Message: *PLUG IN DEFIB CABLE*	ECG analysis detected a shockable rhythm. Replace the ECG electrodes and cable with defibrillation pads to deliver therapy.
ECG data recording stops.	If the unit is turned off and then turned on again within 10 seconds, ECG recording is interrupted.

Defibrillator Troubleshooting

Table 7-3 lists common issues with defibrillation and their associated corrective action.

Table 7-3. Defibrillator Issues

Symptom	Corrective Action
Defibrillator does not charge.	The patient's ECG rhythm is not shockable because it is not either ventricular fibrillation (VF) or wide complex ventricular tachycardia (VT), or is VF with amplitude less than 100 μV (semiautomatic mode only). Verify the rhythm. Confirm that the defibrillation cable is plugged in and the pads are attached to the patient. Install a fully charged battery pack.
Defibrillator takes more than 15 seconds to charge.	Install a fully charged battery pack.
Energy does not discharge when the **Shock** button is pressed.	A fully charged defibrillator automatically disarms itself after 60 seconds in manual mode or 30 seconds in semiautomatic mode. Charge the defibrillator again, and deliver the shock while the charge-ready tone sounds. The **Shock** button was pressed before the unit was fully charged. Wait for the charge-ready tone and a flashing **Shock** button before pressing and holding the **Shock** button.
No apparent energy delivery to patient.	Under certain circumstances, a patient might not display a physical reaction when energy is delivered. Replace the electrodes if they are dried out or expired. Ensure that the electrodes are making proper contact with the patient's skin. Test the defibrillator. (Refer to "Optional Maintenance for Technical Professionals" on page 7-7.) If the message *CHECK DEFIB PADS* appears, check and correct the attachment or position of the electrodes.
Message: *CHECK DEFIB PADS*	Ensure that the defibrillation electrode pads are making proper skin contact and that patient does not have excessive hair beneath electrodes. If message persists, change the defibrillation cable.
Message: *ANALYSIS HALTED. KEEP PATIENT STILL.*	Check for proper application and adhesion of the defibrillation electrode pads. Ensure that no one is touching the patient and that the patient is motionless during ECG analysis.
Message: *DEFIB MAINTENANCE REQUIRED*	Contact ZOLL Technical Service.

Cleaning the Unit

After each use, clean and disinfect the unit and ECG cables with a soft, damp cloth using any of the following cleaning agents:

- Soap and water
- Chlorine bleach solution (30 milliliters per liter of water)
- 90% isopropyl alcohol

The AED Pro unit and its accessories are chemically resistant to most common cleaning solutions and noncaustic detergents.

Refer to the “Cautions” on page x.

Optional Maintenance for Technical Professionals

The AED Pro is calibrated at the factory and requires no testing other than the self-tests it performs. Qualified professionals who want to perform additional tests can use the following procedure.

Required equipment

- AED Pro simulator (or equivalent)

Before you begin

Be sure the unit and the simulator/tester are turned off.

Procedure

To test the unit:

Step	Action
1	Connect the AED Pro simulator to the unit's patient cable connector.
2	Power on the simulator and the AED Pro unit.
3	Verify that all of the following occur: • The Ready indicator initially displays a red "X", which changes to a green check within 10 seconds after the unit is turned on. • The unit issues the voice and text message *UNIT OK* within 10 seconds. • The screen displays the shock count and the elapsed time.
4	Set the simulator to send a VF rhythm to the AED Pro unit.
5	After the sequence of patient assessment prompts, verify that the unit does the following: • Issues the voice and text prompt *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT, ANALYZING*. • Analyzes the ECG rhythm. • Issues the voice and text message *SHOCK ADVISED*. • Charges the defibrillator. • Issues the voice and text prompts *DON'T TOUCH PATIENT* and *PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON*.
6	Verify that the AED Pro unit sounds the charge-ready tone and that the **Shock** button flashes repeatedly.
7	Press the **Shock** button. Verify that the simulator indicates that a shock was delivered and that the unit updates the displayed shock count. **Note:** The simulator can verify the unit's ability to deliver energy but cannot verify that the correct energy was delivered. To verify the level of delivered energy, use a defibrillator analyzer and universal adapter cable in place of the simulator.
8	Immediately after shock delivery, change the simulator to send a normal sinus rhythm (NSR) to the AED Pro unit.

Step	Action
9	Verify that the AED Pro unit performs a new rhythm analysis, resulting in the message *NO SHOCK ADVISED*, followed by voice and text prompts such as: *OPEN AIRWAY* *CHECK BREATHING* *CHECK PULSE* *IF NO PULSE START CPR*
10	Activate the simulator's CPR function.
11	Verify that the metronome begins to beep. Verify that the AED Pro unit issues the following voice and text prompts within 60 seconds (unless CPR monitoring is disabled on the unit): *PUSH HARDER* *GOOD COMPRESSIONS* Verify that the chest compression gauge functions properly.
12	After approximately one minute of CPR, verify that the unit issues the voice and text prompt *STOP CPR*.
13	Verify that the AED Pro unit begins a new ECG analysis.
14	Turn off the AED Pro unit and the simulator.
15	Verify that the Ready indicator displays a green check before disconnecting the simulator and attaching defibrillation electrode pads.

For instructions on placing the unit back into service, refer to "Preparing the Unit for Clinical Use" on page 2-5.

Appendix A Specifications

This appendix describes the specifications for the AED Pro unit and contains the following sections:

Device Specifications

General	
Size (height • width • length)	3 in • 9.24 in • 9.4 in 7.62 cm • 23.47 cm • 23.88 cm
Weight	5.19 lb. (2.35 kg) without battery pack 5.97 lb. (2.70 kg) with nonrechargeable battery pack
Power	Battery pack
Device classification	Class II and internally powered per EN 60601-1
Design standards	Meets applicable requirements of UL 2601, AAMI DF80, IEC 60601-2-4, EN 60601-1, IEC 60601-1-2
Patient safety	All patient connections are electrically isolated.
Environmental	
Temperature	Operating: 0°C to 50°C Storage and shipping: –30°C to 70°C
Humidity	10% to 95% relative humidity, noncondensing
Vibration	MIL-STD-810F, Integrity Test for Helicopters
Shock	IEC 60068-2-27; 100G
Altitude	Height: –300 to 15,000 ft; –91 to 4573 m Pressure: 768 to 429 mmHg; 1024 to 572 millibars
Particle and water ingress	IEC 60529, IP 55
Drop test	1.5 m per IEC 68-2-32
Defibrillator	
Waveform	ZOLL rectilinear biphasic waveform
Energy selection	Configurable preset energy levels for adult and pediatric patients in three-shock stacks.
Charge time	Less than 10 seconds with a new, fully charged battery; with depleted battery packs, the charge time will be longer. For the fifteenth discharge at maximum energy (200 joules), the charge time is less than 10 seconds.
Charge hold time	Semiautomatic mode: 30 seconds Manual mode: 60 seconds
Energy display	Display screen shows selected energy level (manual mode only).
Charge controls	Semiautomatic mode: Automated Manual mode: Softkey

Defibrillation electrode pads	ZOLL single-use, pregelled electrode pads: • *CPR-D•padz* (includes CPR sensor) • Adult *stat•padz* II • Pediatric *pedi•padz* II
Built-in defibrillator self-test	Verifies proper charging and discharging of the defibrillator.
Defibrillation advisory	Evaluates electrode attachment and patient ECG to determine if defibrillation is needed. Shockable arrhythmia: • Ventricular fibrillation (VF) with amplitude greater than 100 μV • Wide-complex ventricular tachycardia (VT) Adult: greater than 150 beats per minute Pediatric: greater than 200 beats per minute
Valid patient impedance range	10Ω to 300Ω
CPR Monitoring	
Compression depth	0.75 to 3 inches ±0.25 inches 1.9 to 7.6 cm ±0.6 cm
Compression rate	50 to 150 compressions per minute
ECG Monitoring	
Input protection	Fully defibrillation-protected.
Bandwidth	1.4 to 22 Hz with defibrillation electrode cable 1.4 to 22 Hz (default) with AED Pro ECG cable; 0.7 to 30 Hz as a configurable option
ECG lead	Lead II
ECG amplitude range	±5 mV
Heart rate range	30 to 300 beats per minute
Heart rate accuracy	±5 beats per minute
Heart rate resolution	1 beat per minute
Heart rate alert	• Configurable low heart rate limit in the range 30 to 100 beats per minute • Off
Data Recording and Storage	
Type	Nonvolatile memory
Capacity	7 hours of ECG data 20 minutes of audio recording and ECG data if Audio Recording Option is enabled

Display Screen	
Display type	Liquid crystal display (LCD) High resolution, 320 pixels by 240 pixels
Viewable area (height • width)	2.27 in • 3.02 in 5.76 cm • 7.68 cm
Sweep speed	25 mm/s ±5%
Viewing time	2.96 seconds (if CPR gauge displayed) 3.2 seconds (without CPR gauge)

Battery Pack Specifications

	Rechargeable Sealed lead acid
Type	Sealed lead acid
Weight	1 kg 2.2 lb.
Nominal voltage	10 V
Recharge time	4 hours or less with: ZOLL Base PowerCharger 4x4 ZOLL Base PowerCharger 1x1
Operating time	For a new, fully charged battery pack at 20°C: 170 defibrillator discharges at maximum energy (200 joules) or 6 hours of continuous ECG monitoring. The *CHANGE BATTERY* warning appears after 115 maximum-energy discharges.
Standby life	3 months before recharge or retest
	Disposable Sealed Lithium Manganese Dioxide
Type	Disposable sealed lithium manganese dioxide
Weight	0.4 kg 0.9 lb.
Nominal voltage	12 V
Operating time	For a new, fully charged battery pack at 20°C: 300 defibrillator discharges at maximum energy (200 joules) or 15 hours of continuous ECG monitoring. The *CHANGE BATTERY* warning appears after 200 maximum-energy discharges.
Standby life	5 years

Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration — Electromagnetic Emissions

The ZOLL AED Pro device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or operator should ensure that the device is used in such an environment.

Table A-1. EMC Specifications

Emissions Test	Compliance	Electromagnetic Environment – Guidance
RF emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	The ZOLL AED Pro unit uses RF energy for its internal function only. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.
RF emissions CISPR 11	Class B	
Harmonic emission IEC 61000-3-2	Not applicable	
Voltage fluctuations/ flicker emission IEC 61000-3-3	Not applicable	
Medical electrical equipment needs special precautions regarding EMC and needs to be installed and put into service according to EMC information provided in this document.		

Electromagnetic Immunity Declaration (EID)

The ZOLL AED Pro device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or operator should ensure that the device is used in such an environment.

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment – Guidance
Electrostatic discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete, or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%.
Electrical fast transient/burst IEC 61000-4-4	±2 kV for power supply lines ±1 kV for input/output lines	Not applicable ±1 kV I/O	
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	±1 kV differential mode ±2 kV for common mode	Not applicable Not applicable	
Voltage dips, short interruptions, and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11	<5% *U*t (>95% dip in *U*t) for 0.5 cycle 40% *U*t (60% dip in *U*t) for 5 cycles 70% *U*t (30% dip in *U*t) for 25 cycles <5% *U*t (>95% dip in *U*t) for 5 seconds **Note**: *U*t is the ac mains voltage prior to application of the test level.	Not applicable Not applicable Not applicable Not applicable	
Power frequency (50/60 Hz) magnetic field IEC 61000-4-8	3 A/m	3 A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment – Guidance
			Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the AED Pro device, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz outside ISM bands[a] 10 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz in ISM bands[a]	3 Vrms 10 Vrms	Recommended separation distance (*d*) in meters[b]: $d = 1.17\sqrt{P}$ outside ISM bands $d = 1.20\sqrt{P}$ within ISM bands
Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	10 V/m 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz	10 V/m	$d = 1.20\sqrt{P}$ 80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 2.30\sqrt{P}$ 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer. Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey[c], should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range[d]. Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol: 
Notes (1) At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies. (2) These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.			

a. The ISM (industrial, scientific, and medical) bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz are 6.765 MHz to 6.795 MHz; 13.553 MHz to 13.567 MHz; 26.957 MHz to 27.283 MHz; and 40.66 MHz to 40.70 MHz.

b. The compliance levels in the ISM frequency bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz and in the frequency range 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz are intended to decrease the likelihood that mobile or portable communications equipment could cause interference if it is inadvertently brought into patient areas. For this reason, an additional factor of 10/3 is used in calculating the recommended separation distance for transmitters in these frequency ranges.

c. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular or cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the AED Pro unit is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the AED Pro unit should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the AED Pro unit.

d. Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 10 V/m.

Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the AED Pro unit

The AED Pro unit is intended for use in an environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. The customer or operator can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the AED Pro unit as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment.

	Separation distance in meters (m) according to frequency of transmitter			
Rated maximum output power of transmitter in watts (W)	150 kHz to 80 MHz outside ISM bands $d = [\frac{3.5}{3}]\sqrt{P}$	150 kHz to 80 MHz in ISM bands $d = [\frac{12}{10}]\sqrt{P}$	80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = [\frac{12}{10}]\sqrt{P}$	800 MHz to 2.5 GHz $d = [\frac{23}{10}]\sqrt{P}$
0.01	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.23
0.1	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.73
1	1.17	1.20	1.20	2.3
10	3.69	3.79	3.79	7.27
100	11.70	12.00	12.00	23.00

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance *d* in meters can be determined using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts according to the transmitter manufacturer.

Notes

(1) At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.

(2) The ISM (industrial, scientific, and medical) bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz are 6.765 MHz to 6.795 MHz; 13.553 MHz to 13.567 MHz; 26.957 MHz to 27.283 MHz; and 40.66 MHz to 40.70 MHz.

(3) An additional factor of 10/3 is used in calculating the recommended separation distance for transmitters in the ISM frequency bands between 150 kHz and 80 MHz and in the frequency range 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz to decrease the likelihood that mobile or portable communications equipment could cause interference if it is inadvertently brought into patient areas.

(4) These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.

Rectilinear Biphasic Waveform Characteristics

The following table shows the characteristics of the rectilinear biphasic waveform when discharged into 25 ohm, 50 ohm, 100 ohm, and 125 ohm loads at the maximum energy setting of 200 joules.

Table A-2. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveform Characteristics

	200 J discharged into			
	25Ω	**50Ω**	**100Ω**	**125Ω**
First phase				
Maximum initial current	32 A	26 A	21 A	17 A
Average current	28 A	22 A	16 A	13 A
Duration	6 ms	6 ms	6 ms	6 ms
Interphase duration (between first and second phases)	200 μs	200 μs	200 μs	200 μs
Second phase				
Initial current	33 A	19 A	12 A	11 A
Average current	21 A	14 A	11 A	10 A
Duration	4 ms	4 ms	4 ms	4 ms

Table A-3. Delivered Energy at Each Defibrillator Setting into a Range of Loads

Load	**Selected Energy**					
	50 J	**70 J**	**85 J**	**120 J**	**150 J**	**200 J**
25Ω	40 J	61 J	66 J	95 J	111 J	146 J
50Ω	51 J	80 J	85 J	124 J	144 J	183 J
75Ω	64 J	89 J	111 J	148 J	172 J	204 J
100Ω	62 J	86 J	108 J	147 J	171 J	201 J
125Ω	63 J	89 J	110 J	137 J	160 J	184 J
150Ω	67 J	93 J	116 J	127 J	148 J	168 J
175Ω	61 J	86 J	107 J	119 J	138 J	155 J
Accuracy	±15%	±15%	±15%	±15%	±15%	±15%

The AED Pro rectilinear biphasic waveform employs the same first and second phase timing, similar first and second phase currents/voltages, and essentially the same mechanisms for controlling defibrillation waveshape as the ZOLL M Series. The ZOLL M Series and AED Pro defibrillation waveforms are considered substantially equivalent.

Figures A-1 through A-6 show the rectilinear biphasic waveforms that are produced when the AED Pro defibrillator is discharged into loads of 25, 50, 75, 100, 125, 150, and 175 ohms at each energy setting (200, 150, 120, 85, 70, and 50 joules).

The vertical axis shows the current in amperes (A); the horizontal axis shows the duration in milliseconds (ms).

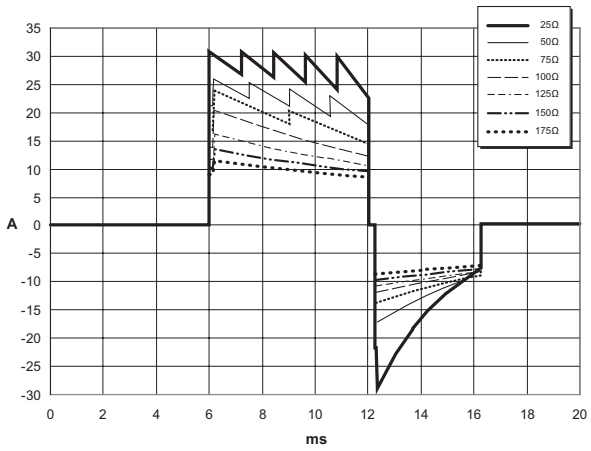


Figure A-1. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 200 Joules

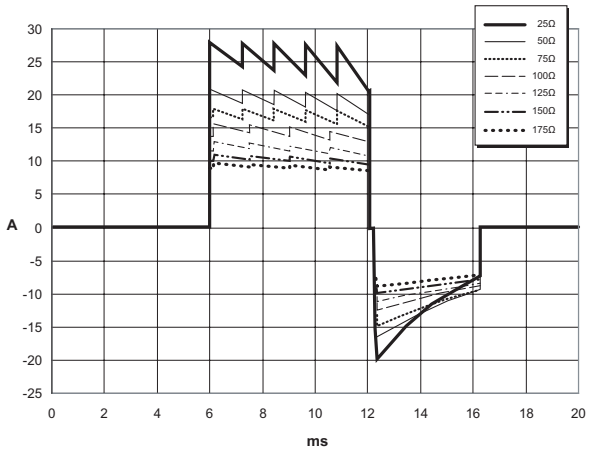


Figure A-2. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 150 Joules

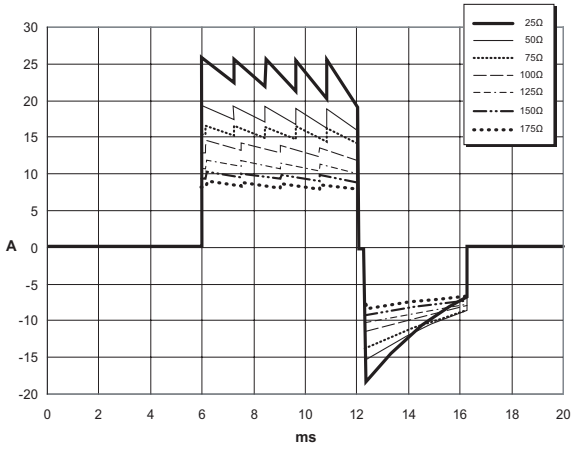


Figure A-3. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 120 Joules

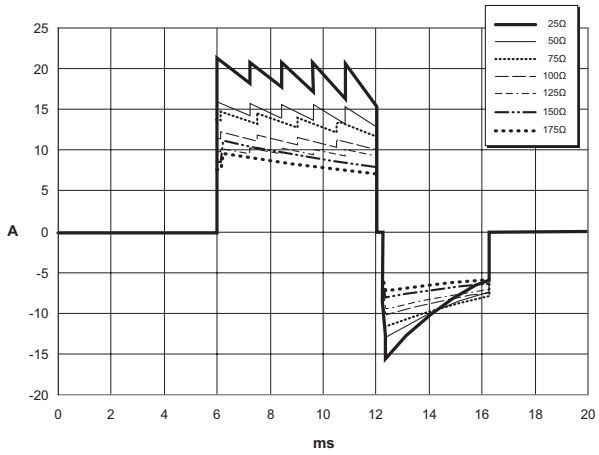


Figure A-4. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 85 Joules

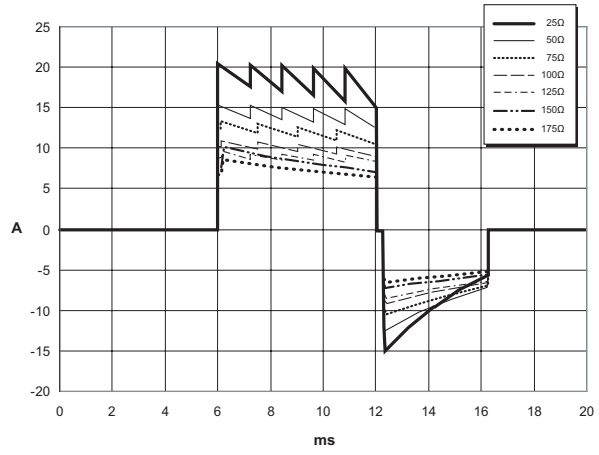


Figure A-5. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 70 Joules

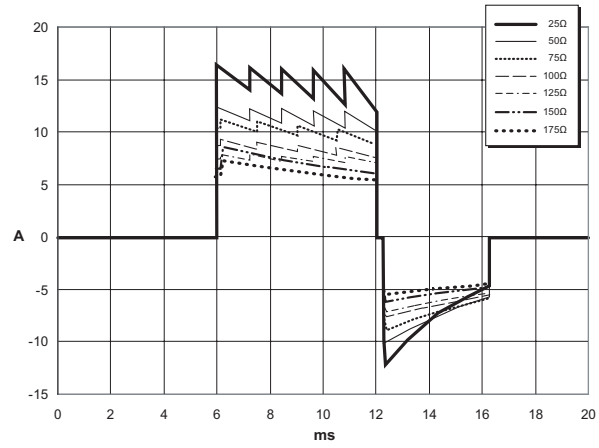


Figure A-6. Rectilinear Biphasic Waveforms at 50 Joules

Clinical Trial Results for the M Series Biphasic Waveform

The efficacy of the ZOLL rectilinear biphasic waveform has been clinically verified during a study of defibrillation of Ventricular Fibrillation (VF) and Ventricular Tachycardia (VT). A feasibility study was performed initially for defibrillation of VF/VT (n=20) on two separate groups of patients to ensure waveform safety and energy selection. Subsequently, a separate, multicenter, randomized clinical trial was performed to verify the waveform's efficacy. A description of this study is provided below. The study was performed using ZOLL defibrillation systems consisting of ZOLL defibrillators, the ZOLL rectilinear biphasic waveform, and ZOLL defibrillation pads.

Randomized Multicenter Clinical Trial for Defibrillation of Ventricular Fibrillation (VF) and Ventricular Tachycardia (VT)

Overview: The defibrillation efficacy of the ZOLL rectilinear biphasic waveform was compared to a monophasic damped sine waveform in a prospective, randomized, multicenter study of patients undergoing ventricular defibrillation for VF/VT during electrophysiological studies, ICD implants, and test. A total of 194 patients were enrolled in the study. Ten patients who did not satisfy all protocol criteria were excluded from the analysis, leaving a study population of 184.

Objectives: The primary goal of this study was to compare the first shock efficacy of the 120 J rectilinear biphasic waveform with a 200 J monophasic waveform. The secondary goal was to compare all shock (three consecutive 120, 150, and 170 joules) efficacy of the rectilinear biphasic waveform with that of a monophasic waveform (three consecutive 200, 300, and 360 joules). A significance level of p=0.05 or less was considered statistically significant using Fischer's Exact test. Also, differences between the two waveforms were considered statistically significant when the customary 95% or AHA-recommended 90%[1] confidence interval between the two waveforms was greater than 0%.

Results: The study population of 184 patients had a mean age of 63±14 years. Of these, 143 patients were male. 98 patients were in the biphasic group (ventricular fibrillation/flutter, n=80; ventricular tachycardia, n=18) and 86 patients were in the monophasic group (ventricular fibrillation/flutter, n=76; ventricular tachycardia, n=10). There were no adverse events or injuries related to the study.

The first shock, first induction efficacy of biphasic shocks at 120 J was 99% versus 93% for monophasic shocks at 200 J (p=0.0517, 95% confidence interval of the difference of –2.7% to 16.5% and 90% confidence interval of the difference of –1.01% to 15.3%).

	Monophasic	Biphasic
First shock efficacy	93%	99%
p-value	0.0517	
95% confidence interval	–2.7% to 16.5%	
90% confidence interval	–1.01% to 15.3%	

1. Kerber RE, et al., "Automated External Defibrillators for Public Access Defibrillation: Recommendations for Specifying and Reporting Arrhythmia Analysis Algorithm Performance, Incorporating New Waveforms, and Enhancing Safety," *Circ J Am Heart Assoc.* 1997;95:1677-1682.

"… the task force suggests that to demonstrate superiority of an alternative waveform over standard waveforms, the upper boundary of the 90% confidence interval of the difference between standard and alternative waveforms must be <0% (ie, alternative is greater than standard)."

Successful defibrillation with rectilinear biphasic shocks was achieved with 58% less delivered current than with monophasic shocks (14±1 amperes versus 33±7 amperes, p=0.0001).

The difference in efficacy between the rectilinear biphasic and the monophasic shocks was greater in patients with high transthoracic impedance (greater than 90 ohms). The first shock, first induction efficacy of biphasic shocks was 100% versus 63% for monophasic shocks for patients with high impedance (p=0.02, 95% confidence interval of the difference of –0.0217% to 0.759% and 90% confidence interval of the difference of 0.037% to 0.706%).

	Monophasic	**Biphasic**
First shock efficacy (high impedance patients)	63%	100%
p-value	0.02	
95% confidence interval	–0.0217% to 0.759%	
90% confidence interval	0.037% to 0.706%	

A single patient required a second biphasic shock at 150 joules to achieve 100% efficacy versus six patients for whom monophasic shocks of up to 360 joules were required for 100% total defibrillation efficacy.

Conclusion: The data demonstrate the equivalent efficacy of low energy rectilinear biphasic shocks compared to standard high energy monophasic shocks for transthoracic defibrillation for all patients at the 95% confidence level. The data also demonstrate the superior efficacy of low energy rectilinear biphasic shocks compared to standard high energy monophasic shocks in patients with high transthoracic impedance at the 90% confidence level. There were no unsafe outcomes or adverse events due to the use of rectilinear biphasic waveform.

ECG Analysis Algorithm Accuracy

Sensitivity and specificity are expressions of ECG analysis algorithm performance when compared to ECG interpretation by a clinician or expert. Sensitivity refers to the algorithm's ability to correctly identify shockable rhythms (as a percentage of the total number of shockable rhythms). Specificity refers to the algorithm's ability to correctly identify nonshockable rhythms (as a percentage of the total number of nonshockable rhythms).

The data in Table A-4 and Table A-5 summarize the accuracy of the ECG analysis algorithm as tested against the ZOLL ECG rhythm database.

The algorithm sequence takes approximately 9 seconds and proceeds as follows:

- Divides the ECG rhythm into 3-second segments.
- Filters and measures noise, artifact, and baseline wander.
- Measures baseline content ("waviness" at the correct frequencies – frequency domain analysis) of signal.
- Measures QRS rate, width, and variability.
- Measures amplitude and temporal regularity (autocorrelation) of peaks and troughs.
- Determines if multiple 3-second segments are shockable and then prompts the operator to treat the patient.

Table A-4. Clinical Performance Results (Adult Patients)

Rhythms	Sample Size	Performance Goals	Observed Performance	90% One-sided Lower Confidence Limit
Shockable	**466**	**Sensitivity**		
Coarse VF	403	>90%	96.28%	94.33%
Rapid VT	63	>75%	100.0%	95.36%
Nonshockable	**2305**	**Specificity**		
NSR	1659	>99%	100.0%	99.82%
AF, SB, SVT, heart block, idioventricular, PVCs	604	>95%	100.0%	99.51%
Asystole	42	>95%	100.0%	93.12%
Intermediate	**68**			
Fine VF	50	Report only	92.00%	82.62%
Other VT	18	Report only	88.89%	68.97%

Table A-5. Clinical Performance Results (Pediatric Patients)

Rhythms	Sample Size (9 second records)	Performance Goals	Observed Performance	90% One-sided Lower Confidence Limit
Shockable (49 patients)		**Sensitivity**		
Coarse VF	42	>90%	100% (42/42)	93.1%
Rapid VT	82	>75%	93.9% (77/82)	87.6%
Nonshockable (155 patients)		**Specificity**		
NSR	208	>99%	100% (208/208)	98.6%
AF, SB, SVT[a], heart block, idioventricular, PVCs	348	>95%	99.4% (346/348)	98.2%
Asystole	29	>95%	100% (29/29)	90.2%
Intermediate (16 patients)				
Fine VF	0	Report only	—	—
Other VT	40	Report only	90% (36/40)	78.6%

a. 161 of the 348 abnormal rhythm records were SVT (72 patients). The SVT heart rates ranged from 152 to 302 beats per minute.

Arrhythmia performance is reported according to the article, Kerber RE, Becker LB, Bourland JD, Cummins RO, Hallstrom AP, Michos MB, Nichol G, Ornato JP, Thies WH, White RD, Zuckerman BD. "Automated External Defibrillators for Public Access Defibrillation: Recommendations for Specifying and Reporting Arrhythmia Analysis Algorithm Performance, Incorporating New Waveforms, and Enhancing Safety," *Circ J Am Heart Assoc.* 1997;95:1677-1682.

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Appendix B
Rechargeable Battery Packs

This appendix provides information about using rechargeable battery packs with the AED Pro unit and contains the following sections:

For specifications, refer to "Battery Pack Specifications" on page A-4.

Managing Rechargeable Battery Packs

Rechargeable battery packs require a full recharge after each use. Avoid using a battery pack that is not fully recharged.

WARNING! Regular use of a partially charged battery pack without a full recharge between uses results in permanently reduced capacity and early failure of the battery pack.

Many factors contribute to the loss of battery capacity, including the frequency of use, the number of battery packs available for operations, and the pattern of discharging and recharging battery packs. Because of this, ZOLL recommends that operators schedule a preventive routine for replacing and discarding used battery packs. Base your replacement schedule for rechargeable battery packs on anticipated use patterns, battery pack testing results, and experience with the device in actual operation.

When stored and not in use, a battery pack can lose 2% to 3% of its energy per month.

ZOLL recommends purchasing new batteries every eighteen months or sooner.

Recharging and Testing Battery Packs

ZOLL battery packs are designed to be charged in ZOLL chargers. ZOLL recommends that you always have a ZOLL auxiliary battery charger available for charging spare battery packs and for routine testing of battery packs.

WARNING! Test battery packs regularly. A battery that does not pass its test might shut down unexpectedly.

For information on using battery chargers, refer to the ZOLL Base PowerCharger manuals listed in “Related Manuals” on page vi.

Achieving Optimal Performance with Rechargeable Batteries

To ensure the longest life from rechargeable battery packs, follow these general practices:

DO carry a fully charged spare battery pack at all times.

DO charge battery packs completely.

Whenever a battery pack exchange is required, install a fully charged battery pack.

Use of partially charged battery packs might result in very short run time and unexpected shutdown.

If you use a partially charged battery pack, fully charge that battery pack before using it again. Repeated use after partial charging quickly diminishes the battery pack's capacity, thereby shortening its life.

If you must frequently use partially charged battery packs, your organization should assess whether enough battery packs are available to fully support typical rescue activity.

DO implement a means of indicating the charge status of battery packs.

It is important to visually distinguish battery packs that are charged from those that are not. Establish a system for visually indicating whether a battery pack requires charging or is charged and ready for use. ZOLL can provide battery pack status labels for this purpose, or you can use labels or methods of your own.

DO change the battery pack as soon as the message *CHANGE BATTERY* appears.

The battery warning ultimately leads to shutdown of the unit. As a battery ages, its remaining operating time between the warning and shutdown progressively diminishes. Older battery packs might provide very little run time after the warning and might fail unexpectedly. Always replace a battery with a fully charged battery as soon as the battery warning appears.

DO test rechargeable battery packs regularly.

Your organization must determine and implement an appropriate testing schedule for rechargeable battery packs. Conformance to this schedule is crucial for identifying battery packs that have reached end-of-life and should be removed from use. Battery packs subjected to repeated short discharge-and-charge cycles might lose capacity quickly, and so should be tested more frequently.

DO exchange battery packs regularly.

Exchange battery packs once every shift or once every day, depending on their use.

DO exercise or test battery packs every 90 days (or sooner as they age).

DO NOT store battery packs in a discharged or depleted state.

When you remove a rechargeable battery from the unit, immediately place it in a charger or test well. Idle battery packs lose some of their charge and might suffer damage to charge capacity if left in a discharged state.

DO NOT assume that a shift check of the unit verifies adequate battery pack run time.

Test the unit daily to verify its readiness for use. This test, however, does not verify adequate charge state or capacity of the battery pack and might leave the unit with inadequate run time.

If the message *CHANGE BATTERY* appears during testing, replace the battery pack immediately. If the removed battery pack is rechargeable, recharge it immediately.

DO NOT charge battery packs at temperature extremes.

Charge battery packs at or near normal room temperature (15°C to 35°C or 59°F to 95°F).

DO NOT remove a partially charged battery pack from the battery charger.

Always fully charge a battery pack before returning it to use. If you must use a partially charged battery pack, be sure to fully charge the pack before its next use.

Appendix C
Configurable Settings

This appendix describes the configurable settings for the AED Pro unit. To configure the AED Pro device, use ZOLL Administration Software (ZAS) installed on a Windows-based personal computer. After you establish an IrDA connection between the computer and the AED Pro unit, you can modify the configuration settings on the unit or load a saved configuration and send it to the unit.

Descriptions of AED Pro Configurable Settings

Configurable Option	Possible Values
Self-test Interval Sets the period of time between automated self-tests in standby state.	• **1** day — default • **2** days • **3** days • **4** days • **5** days • **6** days • **7** days
Line Frequency Selects the ac power frequency to be filtered during ECG monitoring.	• **60 Hz** — default • **50 Hz**
Power Down Delay Sets the time interval after which the unit powers off if no patient connection is detected.	• **5** minutes • **10** minutes — default • **15** minutes • **20** minutes • **30** minutes
Audio Volume Sets the volume level for voice messages and tones.	• **High** — default • **Medium** • **Low**
Number of Patient Records Sets the number of patients for whom information will be stored in nonvolatile flash memory.	• **1** • **2** — default • **3** • **4**
Audio Recording Enabled Enables the use of the Audio Recording Option (requires the installation of an internal microphone when the AED Pro unit is manufactured). **Note:** You must set the Number of Patient Records to 1 before you can enable the Audio Recording Option.	• **Disabled -- default** • **Enabled**
Number of Shocks Sets the number of shocks in the shock sequence to 1, 2, or 3 shocks.	• **1 Shock** • **2 Shocks** • **3 Shocks** — default
Adult First Shock Energy Sets the energy level in joules for the first shock in a stack of three for an adult patient.	• **120 J** — default • **150 J** • **200 J**
Adult Second Shock Energy **Note:** This value cannot be less than the value selected for the first adult shock.	• **120 J** • **150 J** — default • **200 J**
Adult Third Shock Energy **Note:** This value cannot be less than the value selected for the second adult shock.	• **120 J** • **150 J** • **200 J** — default

Configurable Option	Possible Values
Pediatric First Shock Energy Sets the energy level in joules for the first shock in a stack of three for a pediatric patient.	• **50 J** — default • **70 J** • **85 J**
Pediatric Second Shock Energy **Note:** This value cannot be less than the value selected for the first pediatric shock.	• **50 J** • **70 J** — default • **85 J**
Pediatric Third Shock Energy **Note:** This value cannot be less than the value selected for the second pediatric shock.	• **50 J** • **70 J** • **85 J** — default
Jump to Analysis When this option is checked (On), the unit immediately begins ECG analysis when pads are attached to the patient, except during CPR periods. **Note:** The Start with CPR option, if also checked (On), overrides this setting.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Enable Lay Rescuer When this option is checked (On), the unit issues the following voice and text prompts after completion of the power-on self-test and entry into clinical mode: *STAY CALM* *CALL FOR HELP* *CHECK PATIENT*	• **Off** — default • **On**
Continue CPR When this option is checked (On), the prompt *IF NO PULSE/CIRCULATION CONTINUE CPR* is repeated every 15 seconds during a CPR period if the unit does not detect chest compressions (*CPR-D•padz* only).	• **On** • **Off** — default
UNIT OK When this option is checked (On), the unit issues the message *UNIT OK* after a successful power-on self-test.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Check Airway Prompt Delay Sets the period over which the unit issues the following voice and text prompts: *OPEN AIRWAY* *CHECK BREATHING* *GIVE TWO BREATHS* When disabled (Off), these prompts are not issued.	• **Off** • **9** seconds — default • **15** seconds • **20** seconds
Responsiveness or Patient Selects the wording for this prompt.	• **CHECK PATIENT** — default • **CHECK RESPONSIVENESS**

Configurable Option	Possible Values
Responsiveness or Patient Prompt Delay Sets the duration before the next prompt or disables this prompt.	• **Off** (this prompt omitted) • **4** seconds — default • **6** seconds • **8** seconds
Circulation or Pulse Selects the wording for this and related prompts.	• **CHECK PULSE** — default • **CHECK CIRCULATION**
Circulation or Pulse Prompt Delay Sets the duration before the next prompt or disables this prompt.	• **Off** (this prompt omitted) • **10** seconds — default • **15** seconds • **20** seconds
Treatment or Shock Selects the wording for this and related prompts.	• **PRESS FLASHING SHOCK BUTTON** – default • **PRESS FLASHING TREATMENT BUTTON**
ECG Monitoring Modes When this option is checked (On), the unit switches to ECG monitoring mode when an ECG cable is attached or when the left softkey is pressed and held for at least 5 seconds in semiautomatic mode. When this option is not checked (Off), the unit does not support ECG monitoring mode. If an ECG cable is attached, the unit prompts the rescuer to plug in a defibrillation cable.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Display Heart Rate When this option is checked (On), the unit displays the patient heart rate in manual mode.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Low Heart Rate Limit In manual or ECG monitoring mode, the unit issues the prompt *CHECK PATIENT* if the patient heart rate falls below this number of beats per minute.	• **30** — default • **35** • **45** • **50** • **55** • **60** • **65** • **75** • **80** • **85** • **90** • **100** • **Off** (no lower limit alarm)
Display ECG Waveform When this option is checked (On), the unit displays the patient's ECG rhythm.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Monitor Bandwidth Filter Cutoff Selects the bandwidth filter to be used during ECG monitoring.	• **1.4 – 22 Hz** — default • **0.7 – 30 Hz**

Configurable Option	Possible Values
ECG Analysis During CPR When this option is checked (On), background ECG analysis begins after the start of a CPR period. If a shockable rhythm is detected during a 12-second period in which CPR is not performed, the unit prompts the rescuer to stop CPR and stand clear. It then initiates ECG analysis. When this option is not checked (Off), the unit does not perform ECG analysis during CPR periods.	• **Off** — default • **On**
Use Analysis After When the *ECG Analysis During CPR* option is checked (On), this option specifies the number of seconds to delay background ECG analysis after a no-shock or post-shock CPR period begins.	• **0** seconds — default • **15** seconds • **30** seconds • **45** seconds • **60** seconds • **120** seconds • **180** seconds
CPR Monitoring When this option is checked (On) and *CPR-D•padz* are attached, the unit performs CPR monitoring and prompts the rescuer.	• **On** — default • **Off**
No-Shock CPR Period Sets the duration of the CPR period following a no-shock result for the first analysis in a stack.	• **30** seconds • **60** seconds — default • **90** seconds • **120** seconds • **150** seconds • **180** seconds
Cycle through CPR When this option is checked (On) and pads are detached from the patient for more than two and one-half minutes, the unit prompts the rescuer to perform CPR.	• **On** — default • **Off**
Post-Shock CPR Period Sets the duration of the CPR period following the delivery of one or more shocks.	• **30** seconds • **60** seconds — default • **90** seconds • **120** seconds • **150** seconds • **180** seconds
Start with CPR (Semiautomatic Mode only) When this option is checked (On), before beginning ECG analysis, the unit prompts the rescuer to check the patient's pulse and perform a period of CPR if no pulse is detected.	• **On** • **Off** — default

Configurable Option	Possible Values
Start with CPR Period Sets the duration of the CPR period associated with the *Start with CPR* option.	• **30 seconds** • **60 seconds** — default • **90 seconds** • **120 seconds** • **150 seconds** • **180 seconds**

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